

## Total population

	Population 1.1.2015 (in 1 000)	Population 1.1.2016 (in 1 000)	Change 2016/2015 (per 1 000)**	Share in EU population, 2016
<b>EU</b>	<b>508 293.4</b>	<b>510 056.0</b>	<b>+3.5</b>	<b>100%</b>
Belgium	11 209.0	11 289.9	+7.2	2.2%
Bulgaria	7 202.2	7 153.8	-6.7	1.4%
Czech Republic	10 538.3	10 553.8	+1.5	2.1%
Denmark	5 659.7	5 707.3	+8.4	1.1%
Germany	81 197.5	82 162.0	+11.8	16.1%
Estonia*	1 313.3	1 315.9	+2.0	0.3%
Ireland	4 628.9	4 658.5	+6.4	0.9%
Greece	10 858.0	10 793.5	-6.0	2.1%
Spain	46 449.6	46 438.4	-0.2	9.1%
France	66 415.2	66 661.6	+3.7	13.1%
Croatia	4 225.3	4 190.7	-8.2	0.8%
Italy	60 795.6	60 665.6	-2.1	11.9%
Cyprus	847.0	848.3	+1.5	0.2%
Latvia	1 986.1	1 969.0	-8.7	0.4%
Lithuania	2 921.3	2 888.6	-11.3	0.6%
Luxembourg	563.0	576.2	+23.3	0.1%
Hungary	9 855.6	9 830.5	-2.5	1.9%
Malta	429.3	434.4	+11.7	0.1%
Netherlands	16 900.7	16 979.1	+4.6	3.3%
Austria	8 576.3	8 700.5	+14.4	1.7%
Poland	38 005.6	37 967.2	-1.0	7.4%
Portugal	10 374.8	10 341.3	-3.2	2.0%
Romania	19 870.6	19 760.0	-5.6	3.9%
Slovenia	2 062.9	2 064.2	+0.6	0.4%
Slovakia	5 421.3	5 426.3	+0.9	1.1%
Finland	5 471.8	5 487.3	+2.8	1.1%
Sweden	9 747.4	9 851.0	+10.6	1.9%
United Kingdom	64 767.1	65 341.2	+8.8	12.8%
Iceland	329.1	332.5	+10.4	-
Liechtenstein	37.4	37.6	+6.8	-
Norway	5 166.5	52 14.0	+9.2	-
Switzerland	8 237.7	83 25.2	+10.6	-
Montenegro	622.1	6 22.2	+0.2	-
FYR of Macedonia	2 069.2	20 71.3	+1.0	-
Albania	2 892.3	28 86.0	-2.2	-
Serbia	7 114.4	70 76.4	-5.4	-
Turkey	77 695.9	787 41.1	+13.4	-

Data are provisional

- Not applicable

\* Estonia: due to a modification in the methodology, the change 2016/2015 should be interpreted with caution.

\*\* Crude rate of population change represents the ratio, expressed per 1 000 residents, between the increase of population during 2015 (difference between the population on 1 January 2016 and the population on 1 January 2015) and the average population in 2015.

The source dataset can be found [here](#).

## Natural change of population in 2015

	Absolute number in 1 000			Crude rate*		
	Live births	Deaths	Natural change	Live births	Deaths	Natural change
<b>EU</b>	<b>5 091.3</b>	<b>5 226.5</b>	<b>-135.2</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>-0.3</b>
Belgium	122.3	110.5	11.7	10.9	9.8	1.0
Bulgaria	66.0	110.1	-44.2	9.2	15.3	-6.2
Czech Republic	110.8	111.2	-0.4	10.5	10.5	0.0
Denmark	58.2	52.6	5.7	10.2	9.2	1.0
Germany	738.0	925.0	-187.0	9.0	11.3	-2.3
Estonia	13.9	15.2	-1.3	10.6	11.6	-1.0
Ireland	65.9	30.0	36.0	14.2	6.4	7.7
Greece	91.9	120.8	-29.0	8.5	11.2	-2.7
Spain	417.3	420.0	-2.8	9.0	9.0	-0.1
France	800.8	600.1	200.6	12.0	9.0	3.0
Croatia	37.5	54.2	-16.7	8.9	12.9	-4.0
Italy	485.8	647.6	-161.8	8.0	10.7	-2.7
Cyprus	9.2	5.9	3.3	10.8	6.9	3.9
Latvia	22.0	28.5	-6.5	11.1	14.4	-3.3
Lithuania	31.5	41.8	-10.3	10.8	14.4	-3.5
Luxembourg	6.1	4.0	2.1	10.7	7.0	3.7
Hungary	92.1	131.6	-39.4	9.4	13.4	-4.0
Malta	4.3	3.4	0.9	10.0	8.0	2.0
Netherlands	170.0	147.0	23.0	10.0	8.7	1.4
Austria	84.4	83.1	1.3	9.8	9.6	0.2
Poland	369.3	394.9	-25.6	9.7	10.4	-0.7
Portugal	85.5	108.5	-23.0	8.3	10.5	-2.2
Romania	185.0	260.7	-75.7	9.3	13.2	-3.8
Slovenia	20.6	19.8	0.8	10.0	9.6	0.4
Slovakia	55.6	53.8	1.8	10.3	9.9	0.3
Finland	55.5	52.5	3.0	10.1	9.6	0.5
Sweden	114.9	90.9	24.0	11.7	9.3	2.4
United Kingdom	777.2	602.8	174.4	11.9	9.3	2.7
Iceland	4.1	2.2	2.0	12.5	6.6	5.9
Liechtenstein	0.3	0.3	0.1	8.7	6.7	1.9
Norway	59.1	40.7	18.3	11.4	7.8	3.5
Switzerland	84.8	67.3	17.6	10.2	8.1	2.1
Montenegro	7.4	6.3	1.1	11.9	10.2	1.7
FYR of Macedonia	23.1	20.5	2.6	11.1	9.9	1.3
Albania	33.2	22.4	10.8	11.5	7.8	3.7
Serbia	65.7	103.7	-38.0	9.3	14.6	-5.4
Turkey	1325.8	405.2	920.6	16.9	5.2	11.8

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\* The crude rate is calculated as the ratio of the number of events to the average population in a given year. For easier presentation, it is multiplied by 1 000; the result is therefore expressed per 1 000 residents.

The source dataset can be found [here](#).