

**Table 2: Demographic balance in 2007**

REGION/COUNTRY	Population 1.1.2007	Live births	Deaths	Natural change	Net migration	Statistical adjustment	Net migration plus adjustment	Total change	Population 1.1.2008
(in brackets number of countries)	(1000)								
	A	B	C	D=B-C	E	F	G=E+F	H=D+G	I=A+H
<b>Europe</b>	819 365.8 <sup>p</sup>	9 471.8 <sup>p</sup>	8 730.0 <sup>p</sup>	741.8 <sup>p</sup>	2 304.6 <sup>p</sup>	-17.5 <sup>p</sup>	2 287.1 <sup>p</sup>	3 028.9 <sup>p</sup>	822 394.8 <sup>p</sup>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	495 090.3 <sup>p</sup>	5 266.1 <sup>p</sup>	4 782.3 <sup>p</sup>	483.8 <sup>p</sup>	1 943.4 <sup>p</sup>	-35.9 <sup>p</sup>	1 907.6 <sup>p</sup>	2 391.4 <sup>p</sup>	497 481.7 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Eurozone (15)</b>	319 587.8 <sup>p</sup>	3 308.0 <sup>p</sup>	2 929.5 <sup>p</sup>	378.5 <sup>p</sup>	1 613.7 <sup>p</sup>	-32.9 <sup>p</sup>	1 580.8 <sup>p</sup>	1 959.4 <sup>p</sup>	321 547.1 <sup>p</sup>
<b>EU Candidate Countries (3)</b>	76 172.4	1 425.7 <sup>p</sup>	537.2 <sup>p</sup>	888.4 <sup>p</sup>	6.0 <sup>p</sup>	0.0 <sup>p</sup>	6.0 <sup>p</sup>	894.4 <sup>p</sup>	77 066.8 <sup>p</sup>
<b>EEA (30)</b>	500 114.3 <sup>p</sup>	5 329.4 <sup>p</sup>	4 826.4 <sup>p</sup>	503.0 <sup>p</sup>	1 987.2 <sup>p</sup>	-36.0 <sup>p</sup>	1 951.2 <sup>p</sup>	2 454.2 <sup>p</sup>	502 568.5 <sup>p</sup>
<b>EFTA (4)</b>	12 532.7	137.8 <sup>p</sup>	105.1 <sup>p</sup>	32.6 <sup>p</sup>	113.1 <sup>p</sup>	-0.1 <sup>p</sup>	112.9 <sup>p</sup>	145.6 <sup>p</sup>	12 678.3 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Council of Europe (46)<sup>1</sup></b>	809 651.4 <sup>p</sup>	9 368.2 <sup>p</sup>	8 597.0 <sup>p</sup>	771.2 <sup>p</sup>	2 299.9 <sup>p</sup>	-17.5 <sup>p</sup>	2 282.4 <sup>p</sup>	3 053.6 <sup>p</sup>	812 705.0 <sup>p</sup>
<i>EU Member States</i>									
Belgium	10 584.5	120.7	100.7	20.0	55.4	7.0	62.3	82.3	10 666.9
Bulgaria	7 679.3	75.3	113.0	-37.7	-1.4	0.0	-1.4	-39.1	7 640.2
Czech Republic	10 287.2	114.6	104.6	10.0	83.9	0.0	83.9	93.9	10 381.1
Denmark	5 447.1	64.1	55.6	8.5	23.1	-2.9	20.2	28.7	5 475.8
Germany	82 314.9	682.7 <sup>p</sup>	823.6 <sup>p</sup>	-140.9 <sup>p</sup>	47.8 <sup>p</sup>	0.0 <sup>p</sup>	47.8 <sup>p</sup>	-93.1 <sup>p</sup>	82 221.8 <sup>p</sup>
Estonia	1 342.4	15.8	17.4	-1.6	:	:	:	-1.5	1 340.9
Ireland	4 312.5 <sup>p</sup>	70.6 <sup>p</sup>	27.7 <sup>p</sup>	42.9 <sup>p</sup>	64.4 <sup>p</sup>	0.0 <sup>p</sup>	64.4 <sup>p</sup>	107.3 <sup>p</sup>	4 419.9 <sup>p</sup>
Greece	11 171.7 <sup>p</sup>	110.0 <sup>p</sup>	107.8 <sup>p</sup>	2.3 <sup>p</sup>	41.0 <sup>p</sup>	0.0 <sup>p</sup>	41.0 <sup>p</sup>	43.3 <sup>p</sup>	11 215.0 <sup>p</sup>
Spain	44 474.6	488.3 <sup>p</sup>	381.7 <sup>p</sup>	106.7 <sup>p</sup>	748.6 <sup>p</sup>	-46.6 <sup>p</sup>	701.9 <sup>p</sup>	808.6	45 283.3
France	63 392.1	816.5 <sup>p</sup>	526.5 <sup>p</sup>	290.0 <sup>p</sup>	71.0 <sup>p</sup>	0.0 <sup>p</sup>	71.0 <sup>p</sup>	361.0 <sup>p</sup>	63 753.1 <sup>p</sup>
Italy	59 131.3	563.2 <sup>p</sup>	570.7 <sup>p</sup>	-7.5 <sup>p</sup>	491.5 <sup>p</sup>	2.8 <sup>p</sup>	494.3 <sup>p</sup>	486.8 <sup>p</sup>	59 618.1 <sup>p</sup>
Cyprus	778.7	8.5 <sup>p</sup>	5.4 <sup>p</sup>	3.1 <sup>p</sup>	12.8 <sup>p</sup>	0.0 <sup>p</sup>	12.8 <sup>p</sup>	15.9 <sup>p</sup>	794.6 <sup>p</sup>
Latvia	2 281.3	23.3	33.0	-9.8	-0.6	0.0	-0.6	-10.4	2 270.9
Lithuania	3 384.9	32.3	45.6	-13.3	-5.2	0.0	-5.2	-18.5	3 366.4
Luxembourg	476.2	5.5	3.9	1.6	6.0	0.0	6.0	7.6	483.8
Hungary	10 066.2	97.6 <sup>p</sup>	132.8 <sup>p</sup>	-35.2 <sup>p</sup>	14.0 <sup>p</sup>	0.0 <sup>p</sup>	14.0 <sup>p</sup>	-21.2 <sup>p</sup>	10 045.0 <sup>p</sup>
Malta	407.8	3.9	3.1	0.8	2.0 <sup>p</sup>	0.0 <sup>p</sup>	2.0 <sup>p</sup>	2.8 <sup>p</sup>	410.6 <sup>p</sup>
Netherlands	16 358.0	180.9	132.9	47.9	-6.6	5.0	-1.6	46.3	16 404.3
Austria	8 298.9	76.3	74.6	1.6	32.7	-1.3	31.4	33.0	8 331.9
Poland	38 125.5	387.9	377.2	10.6	-20.5	0.0	-20.5	-9.8	38 115.6
Portugal	10 599.1 <sup>p</sup>	102.5 <sup>p</sup>	103.5 <sup>p</sup>	-1.0 <sup>p</sup>	19.5 <sup>p</sup>	0.0 <sup>p</sup>	19.5 <sup>p</sup>	18.5 <sup>p</sup>	10 617.6 <sup>p</sup>
Romania	21 565.1	214.7	252.0	-37.2	0.7	0.0	0.7	-36.5	21 528.6
Slovenia	2 010.4	19.6 <sup>p</sup>	18.3 <sup>p</sup>	1.4 <sup>p</sup>	14.1 <sup>p</sup>	0.0 <sup>p</sup>	14.1 <sup>p</sup>	15.5	2 025.9
Slovakia	5 393.6	54.4	53.9	0.6	6.8	0.0	6.8	7.4	5 401.0
Finland	5 277.0	58.7	49.1	9.7	13.6	0.3	13.9	23.5	5 300.5
Sweden	9 113.3	107.4	91.7	15.7	54.1	-0.1	54.0	69.7	9 182.9
United Kingdom	60 816.7 <sup>p</sup>	770.7 <sup>p</sup>	576.0 <sup>p</sup>	194.7 <sup>p</sup>	:	:	:	369.3 <sup>p</sup>	61 186.0 <sup>p</sup>
<i>EU Candidate Countries</i>									
Croatia	4 441.2	42.0 <sup>ps</sup>	53.6 <sup>ps</sup>	-11.7 <sup>ps</sup>	:	:	5.8 <sup>ps</sup>	-5.9 <sup>ps</sup>	4 435.4 <sup>ps</sup>
The former Yug. Rep. of Macedonia	2 041.9	22.7 <sup>p</sup>	19.6 <sup>p</sup>	3.1 <sup>p</sup>	0.1 <sup>p</sup>	0.0 <sup>p</sup>	0.1 <sup>p</sup>	3.2 <sup>p</sup>	2 045.2 <sup>p</sup>
Turkey	69 689.3 <sup>b</sup>	1 361.0	464.0	897.0	:	:	0.0 <sup>s,2</sup>	897.0	70 586.3
<i>EFTA countries</i>									
Iceland	307.7	4.5 <sup>ps</sup>	1.9 <sup>ps</sup>	2.6 <sup>ps</sup>	:	:	4.0 <sup>ps</sup>	6.6 <sup>ps</sup>	314.3 <sup>ps</sup>
Liechtenstein	35.2	0.4 <sup>p</sup>	0.2 <sup>p</sup>	0.1 <sup>p</sup>	0.1 <sup>p</sup>	0.0 <sup>p</sup>	0.1 <sup>p</sup>	0.2 <sup>p</sup>	35.4 <sup>p</sup>
Norway	4 681.1	58.5	42.0	16.5	39.7	-0.1	39.5	56.0	4 737.2
Switzerland	7 508.7	74.4	61.1	13.4	69.3	0.0	69.3	82.7	7 591.4
<i>Other European countries</i>									
Albania	3 152.6	33.2	14.5	18.7	:	:	-1.2 <sup>s</sup>	17.4	3 170.0
Andorra	81.2	0.8	0.2	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.9	83.1
Armenia	3 223.0	40.1	26.8	13.3	-6.3	0.2	-6.1	7.1	3 230.1
Azerbaijan	8 532.7	152.0	53.7	98.3	-1.1	0.0	-1.1	97.2	8 629.9
Belarus	9 714.5	103.6	133.0	-29.4	4.7	0.0	4.7	-24.7	9 689.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3 844.0	33.2	33.8	-0.6	:	:	0.0 <sup>s,2</sup>	-0.6	3 843.4
Georgia	4 394.7	49.3	41.2	8.1	-20.7	0.0	-20.7	-12.6	4 382.1
Moldova	3 581.1	38.0	43.1	-5.1	-3.3	0.0	-3.3	-8.4	3 572.7
Montenegro	624.9	7.8	6.0	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.7	2.6	627.5
Russian Federation	142 221.0	1 610.1 <sup>p</sup>	2 080.4 <sup>p</sup>	-470.3 <sup>p</sup>	239.9 <sup>p</sup>	18.3 <sup>p</sup>	258.2 <sup>p</sup>	-212.1 <sup>p</sup>	142 008.8 <sup>p</sup>
San Marino	30.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	30.8
Serbia	7 397.7	68.1	102.8	-34.7	:	:	11.1 <sup>s</sup>	-23.7 <sup>ps</sup>	7 374.0 <sup>ps</sup>
Kosovo (under UNSCR 1244)	2 126.7 <sup>p</sup>	33.1 <sup>p</sup>	6.7 <sup>p</sup>	26.4 <sup>p</sup>	:	:	0.0 <sup>s,2</sup>	26.4 <sup>p</sup>	2 153.1 <sup>p</sup>
Ukraine	46 646.0	472.7	762.9	-290.2	16.8	0.0	16.8	-273.4	46 372.7

Sources: for population, births, deaths and net migration of the countries, national estimates unless otherwise specified; other data, Eurostat estimates

Flags: b = break in series; p = provisional; s = Eurostat estimate.

(: ) Data not available.

(1) Monaco not included.

(2) Assumed to be zero due to the lack of information.

**Table 3: Crude rates of population change**

REGION/COUNTRY <i>(in brackets number of countries)</i>	Natural change			Net migration plus adjustment			Total change		
	<i>(per 1000 population)</i>			<i>(per 1000 population)</i>			<i>(per 1000 population)</i>		
	2000	2006	2007	2000	2006	2007	2000	2006	2007
<b>Europe</b>	:	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b> <sup>p</sup>	:	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.8</b> <sup>p</sup>	:	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.7</b> <sup>p</sup>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.8</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.8</b> <sup>p</sup>
<b>Eurozone (15)</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.9</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.1</b> <sup>p</sup>
<b>EU Candidate Countries (3)</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>11.3</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>11.6</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>0.1</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>11.4</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>11.7</b> <sup>p</sup>
<b>EEA (30)</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.9</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.9</b> <sup>p</sup>
<b>EFTA (4)</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>9.0</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>11.5</b> <sup>p</sup>
<b>Council of Europe (46)<sup>1</sup></b>	:	<b>0.7</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>1.0</b> <sup>p</sup>	:	<b>2.5</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>2.8</b> <sup>p</sup>	:	<b>3.2</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>3.8</b> <sup>p</sup>
<i>EU Member States</i>									
Belgium	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.4	5.1	5.9	2.4	6.9	7.7
Bulgaria	-5.1	-5.1	-4.9	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-5.1	-5.1	-5.1
Czech Republic	-1.8	0.1	1.0	0.6	3.4	8.1	-1.1	3.5	9.1
Denmark	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	5.3
Germany	-0.9	-1.8	-1.7	2.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	-1.5	-1.1
Estonia	-3.9	-1.8	-1.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-3.7	-1.7	-1.1
Ireland	6.1	8.6	9.8	8.4	15.7	14.7	14.5	24.3	24.6
Greece	-0.2	0.6	0.2	2.7	3.6	3.7	2.5	4.2	3.9
Spain	0.9	2.5	2.4	9.7	13.7	15.6	10.6	16.2	18.0
France	4.4	4.8	4.6	2.6	1.4	1.1	7.0	6.2	5.7
Italy	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.9	6.4	8.3	0.7	6.4	8.2
Cyprus	4.5	4.7	4.0	5.7	11.2	16.3	10.2	15.9	20.2
Latvia	-5.0	-4.7	-4.3	-2.3	-1.1	-0.3	-7.4	-5.8	-4.6
Lithuania	-1.4	-4.0	-3.9	-5.8	-1.4	-1.6	-7.2	-5.4	-5.5
Luxembourg	4.5	3.7	3.4	7.9	11.3	12.5	12.4	15.0	15.9
Hungary	-3.7	-3.2	-3.5	1.6	2.1	1.4	-2.1	-1.0	-2.1
Malta	3.8	1.6	1.9	25.3	5.3	4.9	29.1	6.9	6.8
Netherlands	4.2	3.0	2.9	3.6	-1.6	-0.1	7.7	1.5	2.8
Austria	0.2	0.4	0.2	2.2	3.5	3.8	2.3	4.0	4.0
Poland	0.3	0.1	0.3	-10.7	-0.9	-0.5	-10.4	-0.8	-0.3
Portugal	1.4	0.3	-0.1	4.6	2.5	1.8	6.0	2.8	1.7
Romania	-0.9	-1.8	-1.7	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	-1.1	-2.1	-1.7
Slovenia	-0.2	0.4	0.7	1.4	3.1	7.0	1.2	3.5	7.7
Slovakia	0.5	0.1	0.1	-4.1	0.7	1.3	-3.7	0.8	1.4
Finland	1.4	2.0	1.8	0.5	2.0	2.6	1.9	4.1	4.4
Sweden	-0.3	1.6	1.7	2.7	5.6	5.9	2.4	7.2	7.6
United Kingdom	1.2	2.9	3.2	2.4	4.1	2.9	3.6	7.0	6.1
<i>EU Candidate Countries</i>									
Croatia	-1.5	-2.0	-2.6	-11.7	1.6	1.3	-13.2	-0.4	-1.3
The former Yug. Rep. of Macedonia	5.9	1.9	1.5	-1.2	-0.3	0.1	4.7	1.7	1.6
Turkey	14.1	12.4	12.8	0.9	-0.0	0.0	14.9	12.4	
<i>EFTA countries</i>									
Iceland	8.8	8.3	8.4	6.5	17.3	13.0	15.3	25.6	21.4
Liechtenstein	5.5	4.0	3.5	7.8	3.5	2.1	13.4	7.5	5.6
Norway	3.4	3.7	3.5	2.2	5.1	8.4	5.6	8.8	11.9
Switzerland	2.2	1.7	1.8	3.3	4.9	9.2	5.5	6.6	11.0
<i>Other European countries</i>									
Albania	11.4	5.5	5.9	-9.8	-4.4	-0.4	1.6	1.1	5.5
Andorra	:	7.3	7.3	:	26.2	16.1	-1.9	33.5	23.3
Armenia	3.2	3.2	4.1	-6.8	-2.1	-1.9	-3.6	1.1	2.2
Azerbaijan	8.7	11.4	11.5	-0.7	-0.0	-0.1	8.1	11.3	11.3
Belarus	-4.1	-4.3	-3.0	1.2	0.6	0.5	-2.9	-3.7	-2.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.4	0.2	-0.2	7.3	0.1	0.0	9.7	0.4	-0.1
Georgia	0.3	1.3	1.8	-8.0	-2.8	-4.7	-7.7	-1.5	-2.9
Moldova	-1.2	-1.5	-1.4	-1.3	-0.9	-0.9	-2.5	-2.5	-2.4
Montenegro	6.1	2.5	3.0	-2.4	-0.4	1.2	3.7	2.1	4.1
Russian Federation	-6.5	-4.8	-3.3	2.5	1.1	1.8	-4.0	-3.7	-1.5
San Marino	:	2.6	2.2	:	9.7	11.7	:	12.2	13.9
Serbia	-4.0	-4.3	-4.7	0.9	0.5	1.5	-3.1	-3.8	-3.2
Kosovo (under UNSCR 1244)	:	12.7	12.4	:	14.3	0.0	:	27.0	12.4
Ukraine	-7.6	-6.4	-6.2	-1.6	4.2	0.4	-9.2	-2.2	-5.9

Source: Eurostat estimates.

Flag: p = provisional.

( : ) Data not available.

(1) Monaco not included.

(2) Assumed to be zero due to the lack of information.

**Table 4: Fertility**

REGION/COUNTRY <i>(in brackets number of countries)</i>	Crude birth rate			Total fertility rate			Live births outside marriage		
	<i>(per 1000 population)</i>			<i>(children per woman)</i>			<i>(as % of total live births)</i>		
	2000	2006	2007	2000	2006	2007	2000	2006	2007
<b>Europe</b>	:	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.5</b> <sup>p</sup>	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.6</b> <sup>p</sup>	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Eurozone (15)</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.3</b> <sup>p</sup>	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>EU Candidate Countries (3)</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>17.9</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>18.6</b> <sup>p</sup>	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>EEA (30)</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.6</b> <sup>p</sup>	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>EFTA (4)</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.9</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>1.64</b>	:	:	<b>28.5</b>	<b>33.1</b>	:
<b>Council of Europe (46)<sup>1</sup></b>	:	<b>11.3</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>11.5</b> <sup>p</sup>	:	:	:	:	:	:
<i>EU Member States</i>									
Belgium	11.2	11.5	11.4	1.62	:	1.81 <sup>p</sup>	:	:	39.0
Bulgaria	9.0	9.6	9.8	1.27	1.38	1.42	38.4	50.8	50.2
Czech Republic	8.8	10.3	11.1	1.14	1.33	1.44	21.8	33.3	34.5
Denmark	12.6	12.0	11.7	1.77	1.85	1.85	44.6	46.4	46.1
Germany	9.3	8.2	8.3 <sup>p</sup>	1.38	1.34	1.39 <sup>p</sup>	23.4	30.0	30.0 <sup>p</sup>
Estonia	9.5	11.1	11.8	1.39	1.55	1.64	54.5	58.2	58.1
Ireland	14.4	15.1	16.2 <sup>p</sup>	1.90	1.91	:	31.5	33.2	:
Greece	9.5	10.0	9.8 <sup>p</sup>	1.27	1.38	1.38 <sup>p</sup>	4.0	5.3	5.0 <sup>p</sup>
Spain	9.9	10.9	10.9	1.23	1.36	1.38 <sup>p</sup>	17.7	28.4	:
France	13.3	13.1	12.8 <sup>p</sup>	1.89	2.01	1.98 <sup>p</sup>	43.6	50.5	:
Italy	9.5	9.5	9.5 <sup>p</sup>	1.26	1.35	1.34 <sup>p</sup>	9.7	18.6	20.7 <sup>p</sup>
Cyprus	12.2	11.3	10.8 <sup>p</sup>	1.60	:	:	2.3	5.6	:
Latvia	8.5	9.7	10.2	1.24	1.36	1.42 <sup>p</sup>	40.3	43.4	43.0
Lithuania	9.8	9.2	9.6	1.39	1.30	1.35 <sup>p</sup>	22.6	29.6	29.2
Luxembourg	13.1	11.7	11.4	1.78	1.64	1.61	21.9	28.8	30.7
Hungary	9.6	9.9	9.7 <sup>p</sup>	1.33	1.35	1.32 <sup>p</sup>	29.0	35.6	37.5 <sup>p</sup>
Malta	11.4	9.6	9.5 <sup>p</sup>	1.69	1.40	1.30 <sup>p</sup>	10.6	22.3	24.9
Netherlands	13.0	11.3	11.0	1.72	1.71	1.71	24.9	37.1	39.7
Austria	9.8	9.4	9.2	1.36	1.41	1.38	31.3	37.2	38.2
Poland	9.8	9.8	10.2	1.37	1.27	:	12.1	18.9	19.5
Portugal	11.7	10.0	9.7 <sup>p</sup>	1.56	1.36	1.30	22.2	31.6	33.6
Romania	10.4	10.2	10.0	1.30	1.31	1.29	25.5	29.0	26.7
Slovenia	9.1	9.4	9.7 <sup>p</sup>	1.26	1.32	1.37 <sup>p</sup>	37.1	47.2	48.1 <sup>p</sup>
Slovakia	10.2	10.0	10.1	1.29	1.24	1.25	18.3	27.5	28.8
Finland	11.0	11.2	11.1	1.73	1.84	1.83	39.2	40.5	40.6
Sweden	10.2	11.7	11.7	1.55	1.85	1.85	55.3	55.5	54.7
United Kingdom	11.5	12.4	12.6 <sup>p</sup>	:	1.85	:	39.5	43.7	:
<i>EU Candidate Countries</i>									
Croatia	9.8	9.3	9.5 <sup>p</sup>	1.39	1.38	:	9.0	11.0	:
The former Yug. Rep. of Macedonia	14.5	11.1	11.1 <sup>p</sup>	1.70	1.41	:	9.8	12.5	12.6 <sup>p</sup>
Turkey	20.2	18.7 <sup>p</sup>	19.4	2.27	2.18	2.17	:	:	:
<i>EFTA countries</i>									
Iceland	15.3	14.5	14.5 <sup>p</sup>	2.08	2.07	:	65.2	65.6	:
Liechtenstein	12.9	10.3	10.0 <sup>p</sup>	1.58	1.40	1.40 <sup>p</sup>	15.7	16.3	17.1 <sup>p</sup>
Norway	13.2	12.6	12.4	1.85	1.90	1.90	49.6	53.0	54.5
Switzerland	10.9	9.8	9.9	1.50	1.44	1.45 <sup>p</sup>	10.7	15.4	16.2
<i>Other European countries</i>									
Albania	16.7	10.9	10.5	2.00	1.37	1.33	:	:	:
Andorra	11.3	10.6	10.1	:	1.23	1.17	:	:	:
Armenia	10.6	11.7	12.4	1.30	1.30	:	:	35.9	35.5
Azerbaijan	14.5	17.6	17.7	2.00	2.33	2.30	:	14.8	11.8
Belarus	9.4	9.9	10.7	1.31	1.29	:	:	22.7	21.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	10.5	8.9	8.6	1.30	1.18	1.18	:	11.6	:
Georgia	11.0	10.9	11.2	1.46	:	1.45	:	54.4	43.9
Moldova	10.1	10.5	10.6	1.29	1.22	:	:	23.3	22.7
Montenegro	15.0	12.1	12.5	1.85	1.64	1.65	:	:	15.6
Russian Federation	8.6	10.4	11.3 <sup>p</sup>	1.21	1.30	1.41 <sup>p</sup>	:	29.2	28.0 <sup>p</sup>
San Marino	:	10.0	9.5	:	1.24	:	:	17.9	16.4
Serbia	9.8	9.6	9.2 <sup>p</sup>	1.46	1.43	:	:	22.5	:
Kosovo (under UNSCR 1244)	:	16.3	15.5 <sup>p</sup>	:	:	:	:	:	41.5 <sup>p</sup>
Ukraine	7.9	9.9	10.2	1.10	1.30	:	:	21.1	21.4

Sources: for total fertility rate of the countries, national estimates; other data, Eurostat estimates.

Flag: p = provisional.

(:) Data not available.

(1) Monaco not included.

NB: due to possible differences in national methodologies, comparisons of total fertility rates between countries may be misleading.

Eurostat calculates comparable estimates of the total fertility rates later in the year.

**Table 5: Mortality**

REGION/COUNTRY <i>(in brackets number of countries)</i>	Crude death rate			Infant mortality rate			Life expectancy at birth		
	<i>(per 1000 population)</i>			<i>(per 1000 live births)</i>			<i>(years)</i>		
	2000	2006	2007	2000	2006	2007	2000	2006	2007
<b>Europe</b>	:	<b>10.7</b>	<b>10.6</b> <sup>p</sup>	:	<b>8.7</b>	:			
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.6</b> <sup>p</sup>	:	<b>4.7</b>	:	:	:	:
<b>Eurozone (15)</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.1</b> <sup>p</sup>	:	<b>3.9</b>	:	:	:	:
<b>EU Candidate Countries (3)</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.6</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>7.0</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>21.9</b>	:	:	:	:
<b>EEA (30)</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.6</b> <sup>p</sup>	:	<b>4.7</b>	:	:	:	:
<b>EFTA (4)</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.3</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	:	<b>79.5</b>	<b>81.4</b>	:
<b>Council of Europe (46)<sup>1</sup></b>	:	<b>10.6</b> <sup>p</sup>	<b>10.6</b> <sup>p</sup>	:	<b>8.8</b>	:	:	:	:
<i>EU Member States</i>									
Belgium	10.2	9.6	9.5	4.8	4.0	3.1 <sup>p</sup>	78.3	:	80.2
Bulgaria	14.1	14.7	14.8	13.3	9.7	9.2	:	72.6	72.7
Czech Republic	10.6	10.2	10.1	4.1	3.3	3.1	:	:	:
Denmark	10.9	10.2	10.2	5.3	3.8	4.0	:	:	:
Germany	10.2	10.0	10.0 <sup>p</sup>	4.4	4.3	3.8 <sup>p</sup>	:	:	:
Estonia	13.4	12.9	13.0	8.4	4.4	5.0	70.6	:	73.1
Ireland	8.2	6.4	6.3 <sup>p</sup>	6.2	3.7	:	:	:	:
Greece	9.6	9.5	9.6 <sup>p</sup>	5.9	3.6	3.8 <sup>p</sup>	:	:	:
Spain	9.0	8.4	8.5	4.4	3.1	3.7 <sup>p</sup>	79.1	80.9	81.0
France	8.9	8.3	8.3 <sup>p</sup>	4.5	3.8	:	:	:	:
Italy	9.8	9.5	9.6 <sup>p</sup>	3.8	4.2	3.8 <sup>p</sup>	:	:	:
Cyprus	7.7	6.6	6.9 <sup>p</sup>	5.6	3.9	6.2 <sup>p</sup>	:	:	:
Latvia	13.6	14.5	14.5	:	7.6	8.7	:	71.0	71.3
Lithuania	11.1	13.2	13.5	8.6	6.8	5.9	72.2	71.1	70.9
Luxembourg	8.6	8.0	8.1	5.1	2.5	1.8	:	:	:
Hungary	13.3	13.1	13.2 <sup>p</sup>	9.2	5.7	5.9 <sup>p</sup>	:	73.2	:
Malta	7.6	7.9	7.6 <sup>p</sup>	5.2	3.6	6.5	:	:	79.8
Netherlands	8.8	8.3	8.1	:	4.4	4.1	:	79.8	:
Austria	9.6	9.0	9.0	4.8	3.6	3.7	:	79.9	:
Poland	9.6	9.7	9.9	8.1	6.0	6.0	:	75.1	:
Portugal	10.3	9.6	9.8 <sup>p</sup>	5.5	3.3	3.4	76.4	78.5	78.5
Romania	11.4	12.0	11.7	18.6	13.9	12.0	71.2	72.2	72.6
Slovenia	9.3	9.1	9.1 <sup>p</sup>	4.9	3.3	3.1 <sup>p</sup>	:	:	:
Slovakia	9.8	9.9	10.0	8.6	6.6	6.1	:	:	74.4
Finland	9.5	9.1	9.3	3.8	2.8	2.7	:	79.4	79.4
Sweden	10.5	10.0	10.0	3.4	2.8	2.5	:	80.4	80.7
United Kingdom	10.3	9.4	9.4 <sup>p</sup>	5.6	4.5	:	:	:	:
<i>EU Candidate Countries</i>									
Croatia	11.2	11.3	12.1 <sup>p</sup>	7.4	5.2	:	:	75.9	:
The former Yug. Rep. of Macedonia	8.5	9.1	9.6 <sup>p</sup>	11.8	11.5	10.3 <sup>p</sup>	73.2	:	:
Turkey	6.2	6.2 <sup>p</sup>	6.6	28.9	22.6	21.7	70.4	71.5	71.7
<i>EFTA countries</i>									
Iceland	6.5	6.3	6.1 <sup>p</sup>	3.0	1.4	:	:	81.2	:
Liechtenstein	7.3	6.3	6.4 <sup>p</sup>	9.5	2.8	0.0	:	:	:
Norway	9.8	8.9	8.9	3.8	3.2	3.1	78.7	80.4	80.5
Switzerland	8.7	8.1	8.1	4.9	3.7	3.9	0.0	81.7	81.9
<i>Other European countries</i>									
Albania	5.4	5.4	4.6	13.8	7.4	5.6	:	75.9	:
Andorra	:	3.3	2.8	:	3.6	1.2	:	:	:
Armenia	7.5	8.4	8.3	15.8	13.9	10.8	72.9	73.3	:
Azerbaijan	5.8	6.2	6.3	12.8	10.1	11.6	71.8	72.4	72.4
Belarus	13.5	14.2	13.7	9.3	6.1	5.2	69.0	69.4	:
Bosnia and Herzegovina	8.1	8.6	8.8	9.7	6.3	5.3	:	74.8	74.8
Georgia	10.7	9.6	9.4	22.5	15.8	13.3	:	:	75.1
Moldova	11.3	12.0	12.0	18.4	11.8	11.3	67.6	68.4	:
Montenegro	8.8	9.6	9.5	11.1	11.0	7.4	:	:	:
Russian Federation	15.2	15.2	14.6 <sup>p</sup>	15.2	10.2	9.2 <sup>p</sup>	:	66.6	67.7
San Marino	:	7.5	7.4	:	0.0	0.0	:	:	:
Serbia	13.8	13.9	13.9 <sup>p</sup>	10.6	7.4	7.1	72.1	73.2	:
Kosovo (under UNSCR 1244)	:	3.6	3.1 <sup>p</sup>	:	12.6	11.1 <sup>p</sup>	:	:	:
Ukraine	15.5	16.2	16.4	12.0	9.6	11.0	68.4	68.1	:

Sources: for life expectancy at birth of the countries, national estimates; other data, Eurostat estimates.

Flag: p = provisional.

(:) Data not available.

(1) Monaco not included.

NB: due to possible differences in national methodologies, comparisons of life expectancies at birth between countries may be misleading.

Eurostat calculates comparable estimates of the life expectancies at birth later in the year.

**Table 6: Migration**

REGION/COUNTRY <i>(in brackets number of countries)</i>	Immigration		Crude immigration rate		Emigration		Crude emigration rate	
	<i>(1000)</i>		<i>(per 1000 population)</i>		<i>(1000)</i>		<i>(per 1000 population)</i>	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>Europe</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>European Union (27)</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Eurozone (15)</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>EU Candidate Countries (3)</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>EEA (30)</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>EFTA (4)</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Council of Europe (46)<sup>1</sup></b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<i>EU Member States</i>								
Belgium	:	116.4	:	11.0	:	61.0	:	5.7
Bulgaria	:	1.6	:	0.2	:	3.0	:	0.4
Czech Republic	68.2	104.4	6.6	10.1	33.5	20.5	3.3	2.0
Denmark	56.8	64.7	10.4	11.8	46.8	41.6	8.6	7.6
Germany	661.9	682.7 <sup>P</sup>	8.0	8.3 <sup>P</sup>	639.1	634.9 <sup>P</sup>	7.8	7.7 <sup>P</sup>
Estonia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ireland	103.3	:	24.2	:	38.9	:	9.1	:
Greece	:	86.7 <sup>P</sup>	:	7.7 <sup>P</sup>	:	45.7 <sup>P</sup>	:	4.1 <sup>P</sup>
Spain	840.8	1 016.4 <sup>P</sup>	19.1	22.6 <sup>P</sup>	142.3	267.8 <sup>P</sup>	3.2	6.0 <sup>P</sup>
France	182.4	:	2.9	:	:	:	:	:
Italy	297.6	556.7 <sup>P</sup>	5.0	9.4 <sup>P</sup>	75.2	65.2 <sup>P</sup>	1.3	1.1 <sup>P</sup>
Cyprus	15.5	19.1 <sup>P</sup>	20.1	24.3 <sup>P</sup>	6.9	6.4 <sup>P</sup>	8.9	8.1 <sup>P</sup>
Latvia	2.8	3.5	1.2	1.6	5.3	4.2	2.3	1.8
Lithuania	7.7	8.6	2.3	2.6	12.6	13.9	3.7	4.1
Luxembourg	14.4	16.7	30.4	34.7	9.0	10.7	19.0	22.2
Hungary	21.5	:	2.1	:	3.6	:	0.4	:
Malta	1.8	3.8 <sup>P</sup>	4.5	9.4 <sup>P</sup>	1.9	1.8 <sup>P</sup>	4.7	4.5 <sup>P</sup>
Netherlands	101.2	116.6	6.2	7.1	91.0	123.2	5.6	7.5
Austria	101.0	106.9	12.2	12.9	73.5	74.2	8.9	8.9
Poland	10.8	15.0	0.3	0.4	46.9	35.5	1.2	0.9
Portugal	38.8	46.3 <sup>P</sup>	3.7	4.4 <sup>P</sup>	12.7	26.8 <sup>P</sup>	1.2	2.5 <sup>P</sup>
Romania	7.7	9.6	0.4	0.4	14.2	8.8	0.7	0.4
Slovenia	20.0	30.2 <sup>P</sup>	10.0	15.0 <sup>P</sup>	13.7	16.1 <sup>P</sup>	6.9	8.0 <sup>P</sup>
Slovakia	12.6	8.6	2.3	1.6	3.1	1.8	0.6	0.3
Finland	22.5	26.0	4.3	4.9	12.1	12.4	2.3	2.4
Sweden	95.8	99.5	10.5	10.9	44.9	45.4	4.9	5.0
United Kingdom	529.0	:	8.7	:	369.5	:	6.1	:
<i>EU Candidate Countries</i>								
Croatia	15.0	:	3.4	:	7.7	:	1.7	:
The former Yug. Rep. of Macedonia	2.1	0.4 <sup>P</sup>	1.0	0.2 <sup>P</sup>	1.1	0.2 <sup>P</sup>	0.5	0.1 <sup>P</sup>
Turkey	195.7	:	2.7	:	:	:	:	:
<i>EFTA countries</i>								
Iceland	9.8	:	32.4	:	4.6	:	15.1	:
Liechtenstein	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	45.8	61.8	9.8	13.1	22.1	22.1	4.7	4.7
Switzerland	127.6	:	17.0	:	88.2	:	11.8	:
<i>Other European countries</i>								
Albania	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Andorra	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Armenia	1.3	:	0.4	:	8.1	:	2.5	:
Azerbaijan	2.2	22.5	0.3	2.6	2.6	23.7	0.3	2.8
Belarus	14.1	14.2	1.5	1.5	8.5	9.5	0.9	1.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Georgia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Moldova	3.7	3.8	1.0	1.1	6.7	7.2	1.9	2.0
Montenegro	:	1.5	:	2.3	:	0.7	:	1.2
Russian Federation	186.4	287.0	1.3	2.0	54.1	47.0	0.4	0.3
San Marino	0.4	0.4	13.2	14.0	0.1	0.1	3.5	2.5
Serbia	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Kosovo (under UNSCR 1244)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ukraine	44.2	758.3	0.9	16.3	30.0	741.5	0.6	15.9

Sources: for immigration and emigration of the countries, national estimates; other data, Eurostat estimates.

Flag: p = provisional.

(: ) Data not available.

(1) Monaco not included.

NB: due to national differences in data sources and definitions, comparisons between countries may be misleading.

**Table 7: Nuptiality**

REGION/COUNTRY (in brackets number of countries)	Marriages		Crude marriage rate			Divorces		Crude divorce rate		
	(1000)		(per 1000 population)			(1000)		(per 1000 population)		
	2006	2007	2000	2006	2007	2006	2007	2000	2006	2007
<b>Europe</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>European Union (27)</b>	:	:	<b>5.2</b>	:	:	:	:	<b>1.8</b>	:	:
<b>Eurozone (15)</b>	<b>1 419.5</b>	:	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>EU Candidate Countries (3)</b>	<b>687.2</b>	:	:	<b>8.6</b>	:	<b>99.6</b>	:	<b>1.3</b>	:	:
<b>EEA (30)</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	<b>1.8</b>	:	:
<b>EFTA (4)</b>	<b>63.4</b>	:	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	:	<b>32.2</b>	:	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	:
<b>Council of Europe (46)<sup>1</sup></b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<i>EU Member States</i>										
Belgium	44.9	45.5 <sup>P</sup>	4.4	4.3	4.3 <sup>P</sup>	29.2	31.3 <sup>P</sup>	2.6	2.8	2.9 <sup>P</sup>
Bulgaria	32.8	29.6	4.3	4.3	3.9	14.8	16.3	1.3	1.9	2.1
Czech Republic	52.9	57.2	5.4	5.1	5.5	31.4	31.1	2.9	3.1	3.0
Denmark	36.5	36.6	7.2	6.7	6.7	14.3	14.1	2.7	2.6	2.6
Germany	373.7	368.3 <sup>P</sup>	5.1	4.5	4.5 <sup>P</sup>	190.9	:	2.4	2.3	:
Estonia	7.0	7.0	4.0	5.2	5.2	3.8	3.8	3.1	2.8	2.8
Ireland	21.8	:	5.0	5.1	:	:	:	0.7	:	:
Greece	57.8	57.7 <sup>P</sup>	4.5	5.2	5.2 <sup>P</sup>	14.0	13.5 <sup>P</sup>	1.0	1.3	1.2 <sup>P</sup>
Spain	203.5	:	5.4	4.6	:	:	:	0.9	:	:
France	274.1	266.5 <sup>P</sup>	5.0	4.3	4.2 <sup>P</sup>	139.1	:	1.9	2.2	:
Italy	243.5	249.8 <sup>P</sup>	5.0	4.1	4.2 <sup>P</sup>	:	49.0 <sup>P</sup>	0.7	:	0.8 <sup>P</sup>
Cyprus	5.3	5.9 <sup>P</sup>	14.1	6.8	7.5 <sup>P</sup>	1.8	1.6 <sup>P</sup>	1.7	2.3	2.1 <sup>P</sup>
Latvia	14.6	15.5	3.9	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.4	2.6	3.2	3.3
Lithuania	21.2	23.1	4.8	6.3	6.8	11.2	11.3	3.1	3.3	3.4
Luxembourg	1.9	2.0	4.9	4.1	4.1	1.2	1.1	2.4	2.5	2.3
Hungary	44.5	40.8 <sup>P</sup>	4.7	4.4	4.1 <sup>P</sup>	24.9	24.9 <sup>P</sup>	2.3	2.5	2.5 <sup>P</sup>
Malta	2.5	2.5	6.6	6.2	6.1	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	71.2	73.6	5.5	4.4	4.5	31.7	32.4	2.2	1.9	2.0
Austria	36.9	36.0	4.9	4.5	4.3	20.3	20.0 <sup>P</sup>	2.4	2.5	2.4 <sup>P</sup>
Poland	226.2	248.7	5.5	5.9	6.5	71.9	66.6	1.1	1.9	1.7
Portugal	47.9	46.3 <sup>P</sup>	6.2	4.5	4.4 <sup>P</sup>	23.9	25.3 <sup>P</sup>	1.9	2.3	2.4 <sup>P</sup>
Romania	146.6	189.2 <sup>P</sup>	6.1	6.8	8.8 <sup>P</sup>	32.7	36.3 <sup>P</sup>	1.4	1.5	1.7 <sup>P</sup>
Slovenia	6.4	6.4 <sup>P</sup>	3.6	3.2	3.2 <sup>P</sup>	2.3	2.8 <sup>P</sup>	1.1	1.2	1.4 <sup>P</sup>
Slovakia	25.9	27.4	4.8	4.8	5.1	12.7	12.2	1.7	2.4	2.3
Finland	28.2	29.5	5.1	5.4	5.6	13.3	13.2	2.7	2.5	2.5
Sweden	45.6	47.9	4.5	5.0	5.2	20.3	20.7	2.4	2.2	2.3
United Kingdom	:	:	5.2	:	:	:	:	2.6	:	:
<i>EU Candidate Countries</i>										
Croatia	22.1	:	4.9	5.0	:	4.7	:	1.0	1.0	:
The former Yug. Rep. of Macedonia	14.9	15.5 <sup>P</sup>	7.0	7.3	7.6 <sup>P</sup>	1.4	1.4 <sup>P</sup>	0.7	0.7	0.7 <sup>P</sup>
Turkey	650.2	:	:	8.9 <sup>P</sup>	:	93.5	:	:	1.3 <sup>P</sup>	:
<i>EFTA countries</i>										
Iceland	1.7	:	6.3	5.5	:	0.5	:	1.9	1.6	:
Liechtenstein	0.2	0.2 <sup>P</sup>	7.2	4.3	5.1 <sup>P</sup>	0.1	0.1 <sup>P</sup>	3.9	2.3	2.8 <sup>P</sup>
Norway	21.7	23.5	5.6	4.7	5.0	10.6	10.3	2.2	2.3	2.2
Switzerland	39.8	40.3	5.5	5.3	5.3	21.0	19.9	1.5	2.8	2.6
<i>Other European countries</i>										
Albania	21.3	22.4	:	6.8	7.1	4.1	:	:	1.3	:
Andorra	0.3	0.3	:	3.7	3.1	:	:	:	:	:
Armenia	16.9	18.1	:	5.2	5.6	2.8	2.9	:	0.9	0.9
Azerbaijan	79.4	81.8	:	9.4	9.5	7.8	8.3	:	0.9	1.0
Belarus	79.0	90.4	:	8.1	9.3	31.8	36.1	:	3.3	3.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	21.5	:	5.6	5.6	:	1.7	:	:	0.4	:
Georgia	21.8	24.9	:	5.0	5.7	2.1	2.3	:	0.5	0.5
Moldova	27.1	29.2	:	7.6	8.2	12.6	13.9	:	3.5	3.9
Montenegro	3.5	4.3	:	5.5	6.8	0.5	0.5	:	0.8	0.7
Russian Federation	:	1 262.5 <sup>P</sup>	:	:	8.9 <sup>P</sup>	640.8	685.9 <sup>P</sup>	:	4.5	4.8 <sup>P</sup>
San Marino	:	0.2	:	:	7.1	0.1	0.1	:	2.8	2.2
Serbia	39.8	41.1	5.7	5.4	5.6	8.2	8.1 <sup>P</sup>	:	1.1	1.1 <sup>P</sup>
Kosovo (under UNSCR 1244)	:	16.8 <sup>P</sup>	:	:	7.9 <sup>P</sup>	1.4	1.6 <sup>P</sup>	:	0.7	0.7 <sup>P</sup>
Ukraine	355.0	416.4	:	7.6	9.0	179.1	178.4	:	3.8	3.8

Sources: for marriages and divorces of the countries, national estimates; other data, Eurostat estimates.

Flag: p = provisional.

(: ) Data not available.

(- ) Not applicable. In Malta divorce is not legal.

(1) Monaco not included.

**Table 8: Disaggregation by sex**

REGION/COUNTRY <i>(in brackets number of countries)</i>	Average population		Life expectancy at birth					
	1000 males	1000 females	males			females		
	2007	2007	2000	2006	2007	2000	2006	2007
<b>Europe</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>242 267.7<sup>p</sup></b>	<b>254 018.3<sup>p</sup></b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Eurozone (15)</b>	<b>156 790.3<sup>p</sup></b>	<b>163 777.1<sup>p</sup></b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>EU Candidate Countries (3)</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>EEA (30)</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>EFTA (4)</b>	:	:	<b>76.6</b>	<b>78.9</b>	:	<b>82.3</b>	<b>83.7</b>	:
<b>Council of Europe (46)<sup>1</sup></b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<i>EU Member States</i>								
Belgium	5 202.9	5 422.8	75.1	:	77.3 <sup>p</sup>	81.4	:	83.3 <sup>p</sup>
Bulgaria	3 710.3	3 949.5	68.2	69.1	69.2	75.3	76.3	76.3
Czech Republic	5 054.6	5 279.6	71.7	73.5	73.7	78.4	79.7	79.9
Denmark	2 704.7	2 756.8	74.3	75.9	:	79.0	80.4	:
Germany	40 290.3 <sup>p</sup>	41 978.0 <sup>p</sup>	:	76.4	77.1 <sup>p</sup>	:	82.0	82.4 <sup>p</sup>
Estonia	617.8	723.8	65.1	:	67.3 <sup>p</sup>	76.0	:	78.8 <sup>p</sup>
Ireland	2 184.5 <sup>p</sup>	2 181.7 <sup>p</sup>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Greece	5 543.2 <sup>p</sup>	5 650.1 <sup>p</sup>	75.4	77.0	77.3 <sup>p</sup>	80.5	82.0	82.2 <sup>p</sup>
Spain	22 149.8	22 729.1	75.6	77.7	77.8 <sup>p</sup>	82.5	84.1	84.1 <sup>p</sup>
France	30 893.2 <sup>p</sup>	32 679.4 <sup>p</sup>	75.3	77.1	77.5 <sup>p</sup>	82.8	84.1	84.4 <sup>p</sup>
Italy	28 833.8 <sup>p</sup>	30 540.9 <sup>p</sup>	76.5	78.3	78.6 <sup>p</sup>	82.5	84.0	84.1 <sup>p</sup>
Cyprus	387.3 <sup>p</sup>	399.4 <sup>p</sup>	76.1	:	:	81.0	:	:
Latvia	1 049.0	1 227.1	64.9	65.5	65.9 <sup>p</sup>	76.0	76.5	76.8 <sup>p</sup>
Lithuania	1 572.0	1 803.6	66.8	65.3	64.9 <sup>p</sup>	77.5	77.1	77.2 <sup>p</sup>
Luxembourg	237.7	242.3	:	:	:	:	:	:
Hungary	4 774.0 <sup>p</sup>	5 281.5 <sup>p</sup>	67.1	69.0	:	75.6	77.4	:
Malta	203.4 <sup>p</sup>	205.8 <sup>p</sup>	:	76.5	77.4 <sup>p</sup>	:	80.7	81.9 <sup>p</sup>
Netherlands	8 100.1	8 281.0	75.5	77.6	78.1	80.6	81.9	82.4
Austria	4 045.7	4 269.7	75.1	77.1	77.3	81.1	82.7	82.9
Poland	18 419.1	19 701.4	69.7	70.9	:	78.0	79.6	:
Portugal	5 134.4 <sup>p</sup>	5 474.0 <sup>p</sup>	72.9	75.2	75.2	79.9	81.8	81.6
Romania	10 501.0	11 045.9	67.7	68.7	69.2	74.8	75.8	76.1
Slovenia	993.8	1 024.3	71.9	:	:	79.1	:	:
Slovakia	2 620.7	2 776.6	69.1	70.4	70.5	77.2	78.2	78.1
Finland	2 590.3	2 698.5	74.1	75.8	75.8	81.0	82.8	82.9
Sweden	4 543.7	4 604.4	77.4	78.7	78.9	82.0	82.9	83.0
United Kingdom	29 910.4 <sup>p</sup>	31 090.9 <sup>p</sup>	75.4	:	77.6 <sup>p</sup>	80.2	:	81.7 <sup>p</sup>
<i>EU Candidate Countries</i>								
Croatia	:	:	:	72.5	:	:	79.3	:
The former Yug. Rep. of Macedonia	1 024.5 <sup>p</sup>	1 019.1 <sup>p</sup>	70.9	71.5	:	75.6	76.4	:
Turkey	35 158.4	34 979.3	68.1	69.1	69.3	72.8	74.0	74.2
<i>EFTA countries</i>								
Iceland	:	:	:	79.4	:	:	83.0	:
Liechtenstein	17.4 <sup>p</sup>	17.9 <sup>p</sup>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Norway	2 342.7	2 366.4	76.0	78.1	78.2	81.4	82.7	82.7
Switzerland	3 702.5	3 847.5	76.9	79.1	79.4 <sup>p</sup>	82.6	84.0	84.2 <sup>p</sup>
<i>Other European countries</i>								
Albania	1 587.5	1 573.8	72.1	73.9	:	78.6	78.0	:
Andorra	43.0	39.2	:	:	:	:	:	:
Armenia	1 560.0	1 666.5	70.1	70.0	:	75.8	76.4	:
Azerbaijan	4 231.5	4 349.8	68.6	69.6	69.7	75.1	75.1	75.1
Belarus	4 528.2	5 173.9	63.4	63.6	:	74.7	75.5	:
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1 883.4	1 960.3	71.3	72.1	72.1	76.7	77.5	77.5
Georgia	:	:	67.5	69.8	70.5	74.9	78.5	79.4
Moldova	1 719.3	1 857.6	63.9	64.6	:	71.2	72.2	:
Montenegro	308.4	317.8	71.1	70.7	:	76.3	74.8	:
Russian Federation	65 783.4 <sup>p</sup>	76 331.5 <sup>p</sup>	59.0	60.4	61.5 <sup>p</sup>	72.3	73.2	74.0 <sup>p</sup>
San Marino	15.0	15.6	77.4	79.4	:	84.0	85.1	:
Serbia	:	:	69.7	70.6	:	74.8	75.9	:
Kosovo (under UNSCR 1244)	1 081.3 <sup>p</sup>	1 058.6 <sup>p</sup>	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ukraine	21 472.2	25 037.2	62.9	62.4	:	74.1	74.1	:

Sources: for life expectancy at birth of the countries, national estimates; other data, Eurostat estimates.

Flag: p = provisional.

( : ) Data not available.

(1) Monaco not included.

NB: due to possible differences in national methodologies, comparisons of life expectancies at birth between countries may be misleading.

Eurostat calculates comparable estimates of the life expectancies at birth later in the year.

## ESSENTIAL INFORMATION — METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

### DATA SOURCE

This publication provides the first results of recent demographic developments in Europe drawn from the data collection conducted by Eurostat (including on behalf of the Council of Europe) in the spring of every year. This data collection does not include breakdowns by age (usually available later in the year) and therefore several related indicators (for instance, on ageing or motherhood) are not taken into account in this publication.

### GEOGRAPHIC DEFINITIONS

The designations employed and the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the European Commission concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. The term “**country**” as used in this publication refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas. The term “**Europe**” is used for the sake of simplicity to designate the area covered by the Member States of the Council of Europe, plus Belarus and the Kosovo territory under United Nations Security Council Resolution 1244.

**European Union with 27 Member States (EU-27):** Belgium (BE), Bulgaria (BG), Czech Republic (CZ), Denmark (DK), Germany (DE), Estonia (EE), Ireland (IE), Greece (EL), Spain (ES), France (FR), Italy (IT), Cyprus (CY), Latvia (LV), Lithuania (LT), Luxembourg (LU), Hungary (HU), Malta (MT), the Netherlands (NL), Austria (AT), Poland (PL), Portugal (PT), Romania (RO), Slovenia (SI), Slovakia (SK), Finland (FI), Sweden (SE) and the United Kingdom (UK).

**Eurozone:** BE, DE, IE, EL, ES, FR, IT, CY, LU, MT, NL, AT, PT, SI and FI.

**EU candidate countries:** Croatia (HR), the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (MK) and Turkey (TR).

**European Economic Area (EEA):** all the European Union Member States, Iceland (IS), Liechtenstein (LI) and Norway (NO).

**European Free Trade Association (EFTA):** Iceland (IS), Liechtenstein (LI), Norway (NO) and Switzerland (CH).

**Council of Europe Member States:** all the European Union Member States, candidate and EFTA countries, Albania (AL), Andorra (AD), Armenia (AM), Azerbaijan (AZ), Bosnia and Herzegovina (BA), Georgia (GE), Monaco (MC), Moldova (MD), Montenegro (ME), Russian Federation (RU), San Marino (SM), Serbia (RS) and Ukraine (UA). Kosovo territory under United Nations Security Council Resolution 1244 (XK) is included in the aggregates for the Council of Europe.

**Council of Europe candidate for membership:** Belarus (BY).

**National conditions:** data for **France** refer to the whole of France, including the overseas departments (Guadeloupe, Martinique, French Guiana and Reunion); figures for **Cyprus** refer to the government-controlled area; data for **Serbia** do not include Kosovo.

### GLOSSARY

**Average population:** the arithmetic mean of the population on 1 January of two consecutive years.

**Crude rate:** the crude rate is estimated as the ratio of the number of events to the person-years of exposure to the risk in a given year, the person-years being estimated from the average population. For clearer presentation, it is multiplied by 1000.

**Infant mortality rate:** the ratio of deaths of children under one year of age to the live births in a given year. For clearer presentation, it is multiplied by 1000.

**Life expectancy at birth:** the average number of years a person would live if current age-specific mortality rates were to continue.

**Natural change:** the difference between the number of live births and the number of deaths.

**Net migration:** the difference between the number of immigrants and the number of emigrants.

**Net migration plus adjustment:** since several countries either do not have accurate figures on immigration and emigration or have no figures at all, net migration is sometimes also estimated as the difference between the total change and the natural change between the two dates concerned. These estimates of net migration may therefore be affected by all the statistical inaccuracies in the two components of this equation and are therefore considered as including adjustments.

**Replacement level:** the level at which the population just replaces itself, without any increase or decrease. In developed countries this corresponds to a total fertility rate of 2.1.

**Statistical adjustment:** all changes in the population size that cannot be classified as births, deaths, immigration or emigration. This includes late notifications of demographic events, which the country decides not to add to the pertinent component. In some countries, the statistical adjustments might be incorporated in the net migration.

**Total change:** the difference between the population sizes on 1 January of two consecutive years. The crude rate of total change is a measure of the population growth.

**Total fertility rate:** the average number of children that would be born alive to a woman during her lifetime if current age-specific fertility rates were to continue.