

**Table 1: Population change in 2004**

COUNTRY/REGION	Population 1.1.2004	Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Net migration	Total increase	Population 1.1.2005
(1000)							
<b>European Union</b>	<b>457 188.9<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>4 792.6<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>4 348.0<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>444.5<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>1 852.3<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>2 296.9<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>459 485.8<sup>e</sup></b>
<b>Eurozone</b>	<b>308 974.2<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>3 213.7<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>2 843.8<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>369.9<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>1 579.4<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>1 949.2<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>310 923.5<sup>e</sup></b>
Belgium	10 396.4	116.0 <sup>p</sup>	102.0 <sup>p</sup>	14.0 <sup>p</sup>	35.4 <sup>p</sup>	49.4	10 445.9
Czech Republic	10 211.5	97.7	107.2	-9.5	18.6	9.1	10 220.6
Denmark	5 397.6	64.4	55.8	8.6	5.2	13.8	5 411.4
Germany	82 531.7	705.6 <sup>p</sup>	818.3 <sup>p</sup>	-112.6 <sup>p</sup>	81.8 <sup>p</sup>	-30.8 <sup>p</sup>	82 500.8
Estonia	1 351.1	14.0 <sup>p</sup>	17.8 <sup>p</sup>	-3.8 <sup>p</sup>	-0.2 <sup>p</sup>	-4.1 <sup>p</sup>	1 347.0 <sup>p</sup>
Greece	11 040.7	101.5 <sup>p</sup>	104.0	-2.5	34.9	32.4	11 073.0
Spain	42 345.3	453.3 <sup>p</sup>	370.7 <sup>p</sup>	82.6 <sup>p</sup>	610.1	692.7	43 038.0
France	60 200.0	764.7	508.5	256.2	105.0	361.2	60 561.2
Ireland	4 027.7	64.5	29.4	35.1	46.4	81.5	4 109.2
Italy	57 888.2	562.6	546.7	15.9	558.2	574.1	58 462.4
Cyprus <sup>2</sup>	730.4	8.3	5.2	3.1	15.7	18.8	749.2
Latvia	2 319.2	20.3	32.0	-11.7	-1.1	-12.8	2 306.4
Lithuania	3 445.9	30.4	41.3	-10.9	-9.6	-20.5	3 425.3
Luxembourg	451.6	5.5	3.6	1.9	1.5	3.4	455.0
Hungary	10 116.7	95.1	132.5	-37.4	18.2	-19.2	10 097.5
Malta	399.9	3.9	3.0	0.9	1.9	2.8	402.7
Netherlands	16 258.0	194.0	136.6	57.5	-10.0	47.5	16 305.5
Austria	8 140.1	79.0	74.3	4.7	61.7	66.4	8 206.5
Poland	38 190.6	356.1	363.5	-7.4	-9.4	-16.8	38 173.8
Portugal	10 474.7 <sup>p</sup>	109.3 <sup>p</sup>	102.3 <sup>p</sup>	7.0 <sup>p</sup>	47.6 <sup>p</sup>	54.6 <sup>p</sup>	10 529.3 <sup>p</sup>
Slovenia	1 996.4	17.9 <sup>p</sup>	18.6 <sup>p</sup>	-0.7 <sup>p</sup>	1.9 <sup>p</sup>	1.2	1 997.6
Slovakia	5 380.1	53.7	51.9	1.9	2.9	4.8	5 384.8
Finland	5 219.7	57.8	47.6	10.2	6.7	16.9	5 236.6
Sweden	8 975.7	100.9	90.5	10.4	25.3	35.7	9 011.4
United Kingdom	59 699.7	716.0 <sup>p</sup>	584.8 <sup>p</sup>	131.2 <sup>p</sup>	203.6	334.8	60 034.5
<i>Other Council of Europe Member States</i>							
Albania	3 144.1	47.0 <sup>1</sup>	18.0 <sup>1</sup>	29.0 <sup>1</sup>	-11.1 <sup>1</sup>	17.9 <sup>1</sup>	:
Andorra	72.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	4.0	4.6	76.9
Armenia	3 212.2	37.5	25.7	11.8	-8.2	3.6	3 215.8
Azerbaijan	8 265.7	131.6	49.6	82.0	-0.4	81.6	8 347.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3 837.5 <sup>e</sup>	34.8	31.7	3.0	8.0 <sup>e</sup>	11.0 <sup>e</sup>	3 848.5 <sup>e</sup>
Bulgaria	7 801.3	69.9	110.1	-40.2	0.0	-40.2	7 761.0
Croatia	4 441.3	40.3	49.8	-9.4	11.6 <sup>e</sup>	2.1 <sup>e</sup>	4 443.4 <sup>e</sup>
Georgia	4 315.2	46.5 <sup>1</sup>	45.9 <sup>1</sup>	0.6 <sup>1</sup>	-28.0 <sup>1</sup>	-27.4 <sup>1</sup>	:
Iceland	290.6	4.2	1.8	2.4	0.6	3.0	293.6
Liechtenstein	34.3	0.4 <sup>p</sup>	0.2 <sup>p</sup>	0.2 <sup>p</sup>	0.1 <sup>p</sup>	0.3 <sup>p</sup>	34.6 <sup>p</sup>
Moldova	3 393.0	38.3	41.7	-3.4	-3.6	-7.0	3 386.0
Norway	4 577.5	57.0	41.2	15.8	13.2	28.9	4 606.4
Romania	21 711.3	216.3	258.9	-42.6	-10.1	-52.7	21 658.5
Russian Federation	144 168.0 <sup>p</sup>	1 502.5	2 295.4	-792.9	98.9 <sup>p</sup>	-694.0 <sup>p</sup>	143 474.0 <sup>p</sup>
San Marino	29.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	29.7
Serbia and Montenegro	8 157.6 <sup>3*</sup>	88.4 <sup>3*</sup>	110.1 <sup>3*</sup>	-21.7 <sup>3*</sup>	0.0 <sup>3*</sup>	-21.7 <sup>3*</sup>	8 135.9 <sup>3*</sup>
Switzerland	7 364.1	73.1	60.2	12.9	41.3	54.2	7 418.4
"The former Yug. Rep. of Macedonia"	2 029.9	23.4	18.0	5.4	-0.1	5.3	2 035.2
Turkey	70 694.0	1 360.0	443.0	917.0	0.0	917.0	71 611.0
Ukraine	47 442.1	427.3	761.3	-334.0	-7.6	-341.6	47 100.5
<i>Council of Europe non-Member States</i>							
Belarus	9 849.1	88.5	140.1	-51.6	2.6	-49.0	9 800.1
<i>Other countries/regions</i>							
United States of America	291 685.1	4 140.5	2 443.9	1 696.6	999.2	2 695.8	294 380.9
Japan	127 273.8	1 217.3	1 114.2	103.1	-1.8	101.4	127 375.1
Other more developed countries	56 584.7	662.7	430.4	232.4	289.6	522.0	57 106.7
India	1 057 385.4	24 283.6	8 925.3	15 358.3	-76.2	15 282.1	1 072 667.5
China	1 295 171.8	16 859.0	8 988.0	7 871.0	-462.1	7 408.9	1 302 580.7
Other less developed countries	2 697 594.9	73 515.0	25 269.6	48 245.4	-990.9	47 254.4	2 744 849.3

p provisional data; \* national estimate (including in some instances projections); e Eurostat estimate.

<sup>1</sup> 2003; <sup>2</sup> Government controlled area only; <sup>3</sup> does not include Kosovo.

Sources: Eurostat, Council of Europe, US Census Bureau.

**Table 2: Crude rates of population change**

COUNTRY/REGION	Natural increase			Net migration			Total increase		
	(per 1000 population)			(per 1000 population)			(per 1000 population)		
	1980	2003	2004	1980	2003	2004	1980	2003	2004
<b>European Union</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.4<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>1.0<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>4.3<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>4.0<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.7<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>5.0<sup>e</sup></b>
<b>Eurozone</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.6<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>1.2<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>5.6<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>5.1<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>6.2<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>6.3<sup>e</sup></b>
Belgium	1.1	0.5	1.3 <sup>p</sup>	-0.2	3.4	3.4 <sup>p</sup>	0.8	3.9	4.7
Czech Republic	1.8	-1.7	-0.9	-4.0	2.5	1.8	-2.2	0.8	0.9
Denmark	0.3	1.3	1.6	0.1	1.3	1.0	0.4	2.6	2.5
Germany	-1.1	-1.8	-1.4 <sup>p</sup>	3.9	1.7	1.0 <sup>p</sup>	2.8	-0.1	-0.4 <sup>p</sup>
Estonia	2.7	-3.8	-2.8 <sup>p</sup>	4.1	0.1	-0.2 <sup>p</sup>	6.8	-3.7	-3.0 <sup>p</sup>
Greece	6.3	-0.1	-0.2 <sup>*</sup>	5.2	3.2	3.2 <sup>*</sup>	11.5	3.1	2.9 <sup>*</sup>
Spain	7.5	1.3 <sup>*</sup>	1.9 <sup>*</sup>	3.0	14.9 <sup>*</sup>	14.3 <sup>*</sup>	10.5	16.2 <sup>*</sup>	16.2 <sup>*</sup>
France	4.7	3.5 <sup>*</sup>	4.2 <sup>*</sup>	0.8	2.2 <sup>*</sup>	1.7 <sup>e</sup>	5.5	5.7 <sup>*</sup>	6.0 <sup>*</sup>
Ireland	11.9	8.2 <sup>*</sup>	8.6 <sup>*</sup>	-0.2	7.9 <sup>*</sup>	11.4 <sup>*</sup>	11.8	16.0 <sup>*</sup>	20.0 <sup>*</sup>
Italy	1.5	-0.7	0.3	0.1	10.6	9.6	1.6	9.8	9.9
Cyprus <sup>1</sup>	11.1	4.0	4.2	0.4	17.1	21.3	11.5	21.1	25.4
Latvia	1.4	-4.9	-5.1	1.0	-0.4	-0.5	2.3	-5.3	-5.5
Lithuania	4.7	-3.0	-3.2	0.6	-1.8	-2.8	5.3	-4.8	-6.0
Luxembourg	0.2	2.8	4.1	3.7	4.6	3.4	3.8	7.3	7.5
Hungary	0.3	-4.1	-3.7	-0.7	1.5	1.8	-0.4	-2.5	-1.9
Malta	7.4	2.2	2.2	-19.1	4.3	4.8	-11.8	6.5	7.0
Netherlands	4.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	0.4	-0.6	8.3	4.0	2.9
Austria	-0.2	0.0	0.6	1.2	4.7	7.6	1.0	4.7	8.1
Poland	9.6	-0.4	-0.2	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	9.0	-0.7	-0.4
Portugal	6.5	0.4 <sup>p</sup>	0.7 <sup>p</sup>	4.3	6.1 <sup>p</sup>	4.5 <sup>p</sup>	10.8	6.4 <sup>p</sup>	5.2 <sup>p</sup>
Slovenia	5.8	-1.1	-0.4 <sup>p</sup>	2.9	1.8	0.9 <sup>p</sup>	8.7	0.7	0.6
Slovakia	8.9	-0.1	0.4	-2.3	0.3	0.5	6.6	0.2	0.9
Finland	3.9	1.5	1.9	-0.5	1.1	1.3	3.4	2.6	3.2
Sweden	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.2	3.2	2.8	1.8	3.9	4.0
United Kingdom	1.6	1.4	2.2	-0.6	2.5	3.4	1.0	4.0	5.6
<i>Other Council of Europe Member States</i>									
Albania	20.1	9.3	:	:	-3.6	:	:	5.7	:
Andorra	11.6	7.2	7.1	102.7	66.8	53.9	114.2	74.0	61.1
Armenia	17.2	3.0	3.7	-2.7	-2.5	-2.6	14.5	0.6	1.1
Azerbaijan	18.2	7.8	9.9	-3.2	-0.2	0.0	15.0	7.7	9.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	11.0	1.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.8 <sup>e</sup>	-16.4	1.0 <sup>e</sup>	2.1 <sup>e</sup>	-5.5	2.0 <sup>e</sup>	2.9 <sup>e</sup>
Bulgaria	3.4	-5.7	-5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	-5.7	-5.2
Croatia	3.9	-2.9	-2.1 <sup>e</sup>	0.2	2.7	2.6 <sup>e</sup>	4.1	-0.2	0.5 <sup>e</sup>
Georgia	9.1	0.1	:	-1.1	-6.5	:	8.0	-6.3	:
Iceland	13.1	8.0	8.3	-2.7	-0.8	2.0	10.4	7.2	10.3
Liechtenstein	8.5	3.8	5.1 <sup>p</sup>	-31.8	8.8	3.9 <sup>p</sup>	-23.2	12.6	9.0 <sup>p</sup>
Moldova	9.8	-1.9	-1.0	1.4	-1.3	-1.1	11.1	-3.2	-2.1
Norway	2.4	3.1	3.4	0.9	2.5	2.9	3.3	5.5	6.3
Romania	7.5	-2.5	-2.0	-0.8	-0.3	-0.5	6.7	-2.8	-2.4
Russian Federation	4.9	-6.1 <sup>p</sup>	-5.5 <sup>p</sup>	0.4	0.6 <sup>p</sup>	0.7 <sup>p</sup>	5.3	-5.5 <sup>p</sup>	-4.8 <sup>p</sup>
San Marino	3.4	2.9	4.1	70.2	13.9	10.6	73.6	16.8	14.7
Serbia and Montenegro	8.6	-2.7 <sup>z*</sup>	-2.7 <sup>z*</sup>	6.2	10.2 <sup>z*</sup>	0.0 <sup>z*</sup>	14.9	7.5 <sup>z*</sup>	-2.7 <sup>z*</sup>
Switzerland	2.3	1.2	1.7	2.7	5.7	5.6	5.0	6.9	7.3
"The former Yug. Rep. of Macedonia	13.9	2.9	2.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	14.0	3.1 <sup>*</sup>	2.6
Turkey	22.1	13.2 <sup>*</sup>	12.9 <sup>*</sup>	0.3	2.2 <sup>*</sup>	0.0 <sup>*</sup>	22.4	15.4 <sup>*</sup>	12.9 <sup>*</sup>
Ukraine	3.5	-7.5	-7.1	0.2	-0.5	-0.2	3.6	-8.0	-7.2
<i>Council of Europe non-Member States</i>									
Belarus	6.1	-5.5	-5.2	1.5	0.5	0.3	7.6	-5.0	-5.0
<i>Other countries/regions</i>									
United States of America	7.5	5.7	5.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	11.1	9.2	9.2
Japan	7.6	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	7.8	1.1	0.8
Other more developed countries	:	4.3	4.1	:	5.2	5.1	:	9.4	9.2
India	21.2	14.8	14.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	21.2	14.7	14.4
China	:	6.1	6.1	:	-0.4	-0.4	:	5.7	5.7
Other less developed countries	:	18.1	17.7	:	-0.5	-0.4	:	17.5	17.4

p provisional data; \* national estimate (including in some instances projections); e Eurostat estimate.

<sup>1</sup> Government controlled area only; <sup>z</sup> does not include Kosovo.

Sources: Eurostat, Council of Europe, US Census Bureau.

**Table 3: Fertility**

COUNTRY/REGION	Crude birth rate			Total fertility rate			Live births outside marriage		
	(per 1000 population)			(children per woman)			(as % of total live births)		
	1980	2003	2004	1980	2003	2004	1980	2003	2004
<b>European Union</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.4<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>10.5<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>1.88</b>	<b>1.48<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>1.50<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>30.6<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>31.6<sup>e</sup></b>
<b>Eurozone</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>10.3<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>10.4<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>1.79</b>	<b>1.47<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>1.48<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>28.7<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>29.7<sup>e</sup></b>
Belgium	12.6	10.8	11.1 <sup>p</sup>	1.68	1.64	1.64 <sup>e</sup>	4.1	31.0 <sup>e</sup>	:
Czech Republic	14.9	9.2	9.6	2.10	1.18	1.23	5.6	28.5	30.6
Denmark	11.2	12.0	11.9	1.55	1.76	1.78	33.2	44.9	45.4
Germany	11.1	8.6	8.6 <sup>p</sup>	1.56	1.34	1.37 <sup>*</sup>	11.9	27.0	28.0 <sup>p</sup>
Estonia	15.0	9.6	10.4 <sup>p</sup>	2.02	1.37	1.40 <sup>e</sup>	18.3	57.8	:
Greece	15.4	9.5	9.2 <sup>*</sup>	2.21	1.28	1.29 <sup>*</sup>	1.5	4.8	4.9 <sup>*</sup>
Spain	15.3	10.5 <sup>*</sup>	10.6 <sup>*</sup>	2.20	1.30	1.32 <sup>*</sup>	3.9	23.2 <sup>e</sup>	:
France	14.9	12.7 <sup>*</sup>	12.7	1.95	1.89	1.90 <sup>p</sup>	11.4	45.2 <sup>p</sup>	:
Ireland	21.8	15.4 <sup>*</sup>	15.9 <sup>*</sup>	3.25	1.98 <sup>p</sup>	1.99 <sup>*</sup>	5.0	31.4	:
Italy	11.3	9.4	9.7	1.64	1.28	1.33	4.3	13.6 <sup>*</sup>	14.9 <sup>*</sup>
Cyprus <sup>3</sup>	20.4	11.2	11.2	2.46	1.50	1.49 <sup>p</sup>	0.6	3.5	3.3
Latvia	14.1	9.0	8.8	1.90	1.29	1.24	12.5	44.2	45.3
Lithuania	15.2	8.9	8.9	2.00	1.26	1.26	6.3	29.5	28.7
Luxembourg	11.4	11.8	12.0	1.49	1.63	1.70	6.0	25.0	26.1
Hungary	13.9	9.3	9.4	1.92	1.27	1.28	7.1	32.3	34.0
Malta	17.3	10.1	9.7	1.99	1.46	1.37	1.1	16.8	19.1
Netherlands	12.8	12.3	11.9	1.60	1.75	1.73	4.1	30.7	32.5
Austria	12.0	9.5	9.7	1.65	1.38	1.42	17.8	35.3	35.9
Poland	19.6	9.2	9.3	2.28	1.22	1.23	4.7	15.8	17.2
Portugal	16.2	10.8 <sup>p</sup>	10.4 <sup>p</sup>	2.18	1.44	1.42 <sup>e</sup>	9.2	26.9	29.1 <sup>p</sup>
Slovenia	15.7	8.7	9.0 <sup>p</sup>	2.11	1.20 <sup>p</sup>	1.22 <sup>e</sup>	13.1	42.5	43.5 <sup>p</sup>
Slovakia	19.1	9.6	10.0	2.32	1.20	1.25	5.7	23.3	24.8
Finland	13.2	10.9	11.0	1.63	1.76	1.80	13.1	40.0	40.8
Sweden	11.7	11.1 <sup>*</sup>	11.2 <sup>*</sup>	1.68	1.71 <sup>*</sup>	1.75	39.7	56.0	55.4
United Kingdom	13.4	11.7 <sup>*</sup>	12.0 <sup>*</sup>	1.90	1.71 <sup>*</sup>	1.74 <sup>e</sup>	11.5	41.5	42.3 <sup>p</sup>
<i>Other Council of Europe Member States</i>									
Albania	26.5	15.0	:	3.62	2.10 <sup>2</sup>	:	:	:	:
Andorra	15.7	10.3	10.9	:	1.19	:	:	:	:
Armenia	22.7	11.1	11.7	2.34	1.35	1.38 <sup>p</sup>	4.3	11.8	11.4
Azerbaijan	25.2	13.8	15.8	3.20	1.90	2.05	3.0	10.5	20.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	17.3	9.4 <sup>e</sup>	9.0 <sup>e</sup>	1.90	1.23 <sup>1</sup>	:	5.4	10.7 <sup>1</sup>	:
Bulgaria	14.5	8.6	9.0	2.05	1.23	1.29	10.9	46.1	48.7
Croatia	14.9	8.9	9.1 <sup>e</sup>	1.93	1.33	1.35	5.1	10.1	10.4
Georgia	17.6	10.7	:	2.21	1.37	:	4.7	44.6	:
Iceland	19.8	14.3	14.5	2.48	1.99	2.03	39.7	63.6	63.7
Liechtenstein	15.4	10.2	10.9 <sup>p</sup>	1.75	1.35	1.45 <sup>p</sup>	5.3	15.6	17.3 <sup>p</sup>
Moldova	19.8	10.7	11.3	2.39	1.22	:	7.4	23.7	24.5
Norway	12.5	12.4	12.4	1.72	1.80	1.81	14.5	50.0	51.4
Romania	18.0	9.8	10.0	2.45	1.27	1.29	:	28.2	29.4
Russian Federation	15.9	10.2 <sup>p</sup>	10.4 <sup>p</sup>	1.90	1.32	1.34 <sup>p</sup>	10.8	29.2	29.8
San Marino	11.2	10.3	10.4	1.46	1.19 <sup>1</sup>	:	:	:	:
Serbia and Montenegro	17.7	10.8 <sup>4*</sup>	10.9 <sup>4*</sup>	2.26	1.53 <sup>4</sup>	:	10.1	:	:
Switzerland	11.7	9.8	9.9	1.55	1.39	1.42 <sup>p</sup>	4.7	12.4	13.3
"The former Yug. Rep. of Macedonia"	21.1	11.6	11.5	2.45	1.77 <sup>*</sup>	:	6.1	11.9	12.3
Turkey	31.7	19.4 <sup>*</sup>	19.1 <sup>*</sup>	4.36	2.20 <sup>*</sup>	2.20 <sup>*</sup>	2.9	:	:
Ukraine	14.8	8.6	9.0	1.95	1.20	1.20	8.8	19.9	20.4
<i>Council of Europe non-Member States</i>									
Belarus	16.0	9.0	9.0	2.00	1.21	1.20	6.4	23.0	24.0
<i>Other countries/regions</i>									
United States of America	16.0	14.1	14.1	1.80	2.07	2.07	18.4	:	:
Japan	13.8	9.6	9.6	1.80	1.38	1.38	0.8	:	:
Other more developed countries	:	11.8	11.7	:	1.68	1.68	:	:	:
India	34.8	23.3	22.8	4.70	2.91	2.85	:	:	:
China	:	13.0	13.0	:	1.68	1.69	:	:	:
Other less developed countries	:	27.3	27.0	:	3.54	3.49	:	:	:

p provisional data; \* national estimate (including in some instances projections); e Eurostat estimate.

<sup>1</sup> 2002; <sup>2</sup> 1999; <sup>3</sup> government controlled area only; <sup>4</sup> does not include Kosovo.

Sources: Eurostat, Council of Europe, US Census Bureau.

**Table 4: Mortality**

COUNTRY/REGION	Crude death rate			Infant mortality rate			Life expectancy at birth			
	(per 1000 population)			(per 1000 live births)			males		females	
	1980	2003	2004	1980	2003	2004	1980	2004	1980	2004
<b>European Union</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.0<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>9.5<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>4.6<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>4.5<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>69.8<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>74.9<sup>1e</sup></b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>81.3<sup>1e</sup></b>
<b>Eurozone</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.7<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>9.2<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>4.1<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>4.0<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>75.9<sup>1e</sup></b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>81.9<sup>1e</sup></b>
Belgium	11.5	10.3	9.8 <sup>e</sup>	12.1	4.3 <sup>e</sup>	4.3 <sup>e</sup>	70.0	75.9 <sup>1</sup>	76.8	81.7 <sup>1</sup>
Czech Republic	13.1	10.9	10.5	16.9	3.9	3.7	66.8	72.6	73.9	79.0
Denmark	10.9	10.7	10.3	8.4	4.4	4.4	71.2	75.2	77.3	79.9
Germany	12.2	10.3	9.9 <sup>p</sup>	12.4	4.2	4.1 <sup>p</sup>	69.6 <sup>e</sup>	75.7 <sup>*</sup>	76.1	81.4 <sup>*</sup>
Estonia	12.3	13.4	13.2	17.1	7.0	6.3	64.1	66.0 <sup>1</sup>	74.1	76.9 <sup>1</sup>
Greece	9.1	9.6	9.4 <sup>*</sup>	17.9	4.0	3.9 <sup>*</sup>	72.2	76.6 <sup>*</sup>	76.8	81.4 <sup>*</sup>
Spain	7.7	9.1 <sup>*</sup>	8.7 <sup>*</sup>	12.3	3.6 <sup>p</sup>	3.5 <sup>p</sup>	72.5	77.2 <sup>e</sup>	78.6	83.8 <sup>e</sup>
France	10.2	9.2 <sup>*</sup>	8.4 <sup>*</sup>	10.0	4.0 <sup>p</sup>	3.9 <sup>e</sup>	70.2	76.7 <sup>*</sup>	78.4	83.8 <sup>*</sup>
Ireland	9.8	7.2 <sup>*</sup>	7.2 <sup>*</sup>	11.1	5.1	4.9 <sup>*</sup>	70.1	75.8 <sup>1</sup>	75.6	80.7 <sup>1</sup>
Italy	9.8	10.2	9.4	14.6	4.2 <sup>p</sup>	4.1 <sup>p</sup>	70.6	76.8 <sup>1*</sup>	77.4	82.5 <sup>1*</sup>
Cyprus <sup>6</sup>	9.3	7.2	7.1	14.4	4.1	3.5	72.3	77.0 <sup>2</sup>	77.0	81.4 <sup>2</sup>
Latvia	12.8	13.9	13.8	15.4	9.4	9.4	63.6	65.5 <sup>p</sup>	74.2	77.2 <sup>p</sup>
Lithuania	10.5	11.9	12.0	14.5	6.7	7.9	65.5	66.4	75.4	77.8
Luxembourg	11.3	9.0	7.9	11.4	4.9	3.9	69.1	75.0 <sup>1</sup>	75.9	81.0 <sup>1</sup>
Hungary	13.6	13.4	13.1	23.2	7.3	6.6	65.5	68.6	72.7	76.9
Malta	9.9	7.9	7.5	15.2	5.7	5.9	68.5	76.7 <sup>1</sup>	72.7	80.7 <sup>1</sup>
Netherlands	8.1	8.7	8.4	8.6	4.8	4.1	72.7	76.4 <sup>p</sup>	79.3	81.1 <sup>p</sup>
Austria	12.2	9.5	9.1	14.3	4.5	4.5	69.0	76.4	76.0	82.1
Poland	9.9	9.6	9.5	25.4	7.0	6.8	66.9	70.0	75.4	79.2
Portugal	9.7	10.4 <sup>p</sup>	9.7 <sup>p</sup>	24.2	4.1	4.0 <sup>e</sup>	67.7	74.2 <sup>1</sup>	75.2	80.5 <sup>1</sup>
Slovenia	9.9	9.7	9.3 <sup>p</sup>	15.3	4.0	3.7 <sup>p</sup>	67.4	72.6 <sup>1</sup>	75.2	80.4 <sup>1</sup>
Slovakia	10.1	9.7	9.6	20.9	7.9	6.8	66.8	70.3	74.3	77.8
Finland	9.3	9.4	9.1	7.6	3.1	3.3	69.2	75.3	77.6	82.3
Sweden	11.0	10.4	10.1	6.9	3.1	3.1	72.8	78.4	78.8	82.7
United Kingdom	11.7	10.3 <sup>*</sup>	9.8 <sup>*</sup>	13.9	5.3	5.1 <sup>p</sup>	70.2	76.2 <sup>1*</sup>	76.2	80.7 <sup>1*</sup>
<i>Other Council of Europe Member States</i>										
Albania	6.4	5.7	:	51.9	8.4	:	67.7	72.1 <sup>1*</sup>	72.2	78.6 <sup>1*</sup>
Andorra	4.2	3.2	3.8	:	0.0	2.5	:	:	:	:
Armenia	5.5	8.1	8.0	26.2	11.8	11.5	69.5	69.9 <sup>1</sup>	75.7	75.8 <sup>1</sup>
Azerbaijan	7.0	6.0	6.0	30.3	13.2	9.9	64.5	69.6	72.2	75.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.4	8.5 <sup>e</sup>	8.3 <sup>e</sup>	31.5	7.4	6.8	67.9	71.3 <sup>1</sup>	72.9	76.7 <sup>1</sup>
Bulgaria	11.1	14.3	14.2	20.2	12.3	11.6	68.7	68.9 <sup>3</sup>	74.0	76.0 <sup>3</sup>
Croatia	10.9	11.8	11.2 <sup>e</sup>	20.6	6.3	6.1	66.6	72.0	74.2	79.0
Georgia	8.5	10.6	:	25.4	:	:	67.0	68.0 <sup>4</sup>	74.8	74.8 <sup>4</sup>
Iceland	6.7	6.3	6.2	7.8	2.4	2.8	73.4	79.2	80.1	82.7
Liechtenstein	6.9	6.4	5.7	7.5	2.9	2.7	:	78.7 <sup>4</sup>	:	82.1 <sup>4</sup>
Moldova	10.1	12.7	12.3	35.0	14.3	12.1	:	64.5 <sup>1</sup>	:	71.6 <sup>1</sup>
Norway	10.1	9.3	9.0	8.1	3.4	3.2	72.3	77.5	79.2	82.3
Romania	10.4	12.3	11.9	29.3	16.7	16.8	66.5	67.7	71.8	75.1
Russian Federation	11.0	16.4 <sup>p</sup>	16.0 <sup>p</sup>	22.0	12.3	11.5	61.5	59.1 <sup>p</sup>	73.1	72.5 <sup>p</sup>
San Marino	7.8	7.4	6.3	20.9	6.7	3.3	73.2	78.6	79.1	85.0
Serbia and Montenegro	9.1	13.5 <sup>7*</sup>	13.5 <sup>7*</sup>	33.3	9.2 <sup>7</sup>	7.5 <sup>7*</sup>	:	70.0 <sup>1,7</sup>	:	75.2 <sup>1,7</sup>
Switzerland	9.4	8.6	8.1	9.1	4.3	4.2	72.8	78.6 <sup>p</sup>	79.6	83.7 <sup>p</sup>
"The former Yug. Rep. of Macedonia"	:	8.8	8.9	54.2	11.3	13.2	68.1	71.1 <sup>1</sup>	71.8	75.9 <sup>1</sup>
Turkey	9.6	6.2 <sup>*</sup>	6.2 <sup>*</sup>	95.4	22.4 <sup>*</sup>	21.5 <sup>*</sup>	59.2	68.8 <sup>*</sup>	64.8	71.1 <sup>*</sup>
Ukraine	11.4	16.1	16.1	16.6	9.5	9.4	64.6	62.6 <sup>5</sup>	74.0	74.1 <sup>5</sup>
<i>Council of Europe non-Member States</i>										
Belarus	9.9	14.5	14.3	16.2	7.7	6.9	65.9	63.2	75.5	76.0
<i>Other countries/regions</i>										
United States of America	8.6	8.4	8.3	12.6	6.8	6.6	70.0	74.6	77.4	80.4
Japan	6.2	8.6	8.8	7.5	3.3	3.3	73.3	77.7	78.8	84.5
Other more developed countries	:	7.5	7.6	:	5.1	5.5	:	76.8	:	83.2
India	13.6	8.5	8.4	116.4	59.6	57.9	52.9	63.2	52.1	64.8
China	:	6.9	6.9	:	26.4	25.3	66.7	70.4	68.9	73.7
Other less developed countries	:	9.2	9.3	:	63.4	62.4	:	58.7	:	61.9

p provisional data; \* national estimate (including in some instances projections); e Eurostat estimate.

<sup>1</sup> 2003; <sup>2</sup> 2002/2003; <sup>3</sup> 2002-2004; <sup>4</sup> 2002; <sup>5</sup> 2003-2004; <sup>6</sup> government controlled area only; <sup>7</sup> does not include Kosovo.

Sources: Eurostat, Council of Europe, US Census Bureau.

**Table 5: Nuptiality**

COUNTRY/REGION	Marriages		Crude marriage rate			Divorces		Crude divorce rate		
	(1000)		(per 1000 population)			(1000)		(per 1000 population)		
	1980	2004	1980	2003	2004	1980	2004	1980	2003	2004
<b>European Union</b>	<b>2 841.7</b>	<b>2 178.1<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>4.8<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>4.8<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>637.0<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>955.6<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>1.5<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>2.1<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>2.1<sup>e</sup></b>
<b>Eurozone</b>	<b>1 765.5</b>	<b>1 426.3<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.7<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>4.6<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>310.1<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>603.7<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>1.1<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>2.0<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>1.9<sup>e</sup></b>
Belgium	66.4	43.0 <sup>p</sup>	6.7	4.0	4.1 <sup>p</sup>	14.5	31.0 <sup>p</sup>	1.5	3.0	3.0 <sup>p</sup>
Czech Republic	78.3	51.4	7.6	4.8	5.0	27.2	33.1	2.6	3.2	3.2
Denmark	26.4 <sup>4</sup>	37.7	5.2	6.5	7.0	13.6	15.8	2.7	2.9	2.9
Germany	496.6	396.0 <sup>p</sup>	6.3	4.6	4.8 <sup>p</sup>	141.0	214.0 <sup>1</sup>	1.8	2.6	:
Estonia	13.0	6.0 <sup>p</sup>	8.8	4.2	4.5 <sup>p</sup>	6.1	4.2 <sup>p</sup>	4.1	2.9	3.1 <sup>p</sup>
Greece	62.4	46.5 <sup>*</sup>	6.5	5.5	4.2 <sup>*</sup>	6.7	12.5 <sup>*</sup>	0.7	1.1	1.1 <sup>*</sup>
Spain	220.7	215.3 <sup>p</sup>	5.9	5.0 <sup>*</sup>	5.0 <sup>*</sup>	-	86.3 <sup>1</sup>	-	2.1 <sup>*</sup>	:
France	334.4	259.4 <sup>*</sup>	6.2	4.6 <sup>*</sup>	4.3 <sup>*</sup>	81.1	125.2 <sup>1</sup>	1.5	2.1 <sup>*</sup>	:
Ireland	21.8	20.3 <sup>1</sup>	6.4	5.1 <sup>*</sup>	:	-	2.7 <sup>1e</sup>	-	0.7 <sup>e</sup>	:
Italy	323.0	250.8 <sup>p</sup>	5.7	4.5 <sup>p</sup>	4.3 <sup>p</sup>	11.8	43.9 <sup>1</sup>	0.2	0.8	:
Cyprus <sup>z</sup>	3.9	5.3	7.6	7.7	7.2	0.2	1.6	0.3	2.0	2.2
Latvia	24.6	10.4	9.8	4.3	4.5	12.7	5.3	5.0	2.1	2.3
Lithuania	31.5	19.1	9.2	4.9	5.6	11.0	11.0	3.2	3.1	3.2
Luxembourg	2.1	2.0	5.9	4.4	4.4	0.6	1.1	1.6	2.3	2.3
Hungary	80.3	43.8	7.5	4.5	4.3	27.8	24.6	2.6	2.5	2.4
Malta	2.8	2.4 <sup>p</sup>	8.6	5.9	6.0 <sup>p</sup>	-	:	-	:	:
Netherlands	90.2	76.1	6.4	4.9	4.7	25.7	31.6	1.8	1.9	1.9
Austria	46.4	38.5	6.2	4.6	4.7	13.3	19.0 <sup>p</sup>	1.8	2.3 <sup>p</sup>	2.3 <sup>p</sup>
Poland	307.4	191.8	8.6	5.1	5.0	39.8	56.3	1.1	1.3	1.5
Portugal	72.2	49.0 <sup>p</sup>	7.4	5.1 <sup>p</sup>	4.7 <sup>p</sup>	5.8	23.3 <sup>p</sup>	0.6	2.2 <sup>p</sup>	2.2 <sup>p</sup>
Slovenia	12.4	6.6 <sup>p</sup>	6.5	3.4	3.3 <sup>p</sup>	2.3	2.3 <sup>p</sup>	1.2	1.2	1.2 <sup>p</sup>
Slovakia	39.6	27.9	7.9	4.8	5.2	6.6	10.9	1.3	2.0	2.0
Finland	29.4 <sup>5</sup>	29.3	6.1	5.0	5.6	9.5	13.2	2.0	2.6	2.5
Sweden	37.6 <sup>5</sup>	43.1	4.5	4.4	4.8	19.9	20.1	2.4	2.4	2.2
United Kingdom	418.4	306.2 <sup>1p</sup>	7.4	5.1 <sup>*</sup>	:	159.7	166.7 <sup>1</sup>	2.8	2.8 <sup>*</sup>	:
<i>Other Council of Europe Member States</i>										
Albania	21.7	27.3 <sup>1</sup>	8.1	8.7	:	2.0	3.6 <sup>1</sup>	0.8	1.2	:
Andorra	0.2	0.2	4.9	2.8	2.9	:	:	:	:	:
Armenia	32.2	17.0	10.4	4.8	5.3	3.4	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.6
Azerbaijan	60.1	62.2	9.8	6.8	7.5	7.1	6.9	1.2	0.8	0.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	35.0	21.8	8.5	5.6 <sup>e</sup>	5.7 <sup>e</sup>	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.5 <sup>e</sup>	0.3 <sup>e</sup>
Bulgaria	69.7	31.0	7.9	3.9	4.0	13.1	14.7	1.5	1.5	1.9
Croatia	33.3	22.7	7.2	5.0	5.1 <sup>e</sup>	5.3	5.0	1.2	1.1	1.1 <sup>e</sup>
Georgia	50.5	12.6 <sup>1</sup>	10.0	2.9	:	6.8	1.7 <sup>1</sup>	1.3	0.4	:
Iceland	1.3	1.5 <sup>p</sup>	5.7	5.3	5.0 <sup>p</sup>	0.4	0.6 <sup>p</sup>	1.9	1.9	1.9 <sup>p</sup>
Liechtenstein	0.2	0.2 <sup>p</sup>	7.1	6.3	7.0 <sup>p</sup>	0.0	0.1 <sup>p</sup>	0.8	3.1	3.3 <sup>p</sup>
Moldova	46.1	25.2	11.5	7.3	7.4	11.3	14.9	2.8	4.3	4.4
Norway	22.2 <sup>6</sup>	22.4	5.4	4.9	4.9	6.6	11.0	1.6	2.4	2.4
Romania	182.7	143.3	8.2	6.2	6.6	34.1	35.2	1.5	1.5	1.6
Russian Federation	1 464.6	979.7	10.6	7.6 <sup>p</sup>	6.8 <sup>p</sup>	580.7	635.8	4.2	5.5 <sup>p</sup>	4.4 <sup>p</sup>
San Marino	0.1	0.2	6.2	6.9	7.0	:	0.1	:	1.6	2.1
Serbia and Montenegro	74.6	46.3 <sup>3*</sup>	7.6	5.7 <sup>3*</sup>	5.7 <sup>4*</sup>	11.4	9.0 <sup>3*</sup>	1.2	1.0 <sup>3*</sup>	1.1 <sup>3*</sup>
Switzerland	35.7	39.5	5.7	5.5	5.3	10.9	17.9	1.7	2.3	2.4
"The former Yug. Rep. of Macedonia"	16.1	14.1	8.5	7.1	6.9	0.9	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.8
Turkey	366.4	477.5 <sup>1</sup>	8.2	6.8	:	15.9	50.1	0.4	0.7	:
Ukraine	463.3	278.2	9.3	7.8	5.9	181.7	173.2	3.6	3.7	3.7
<i>Council of Europe non-Member States</i>										
Belarus	97.5	60.3	10.1	7.1	6.1	31.2	29.1	3.2	3.2	3.0
<i>Other countries</i>										
United States of America	2 390.3	:	10.5	:	:	1 189.0	:	5.2	:	:
Japan	774.7	:	6.7	:	:	141.7	:	1.2	:	:

p provisional data; \* national estimate (including in some instances projections); e Eurostat estimate.

<sup>1</sup> 2003; <sup>2</sup> government controlled area only.

<sup>3</sup> does not include Kosovo.

<sup>4</sup> marriages in which at least one spouse was resident in the country.

<sup>5</sup> marriages of women resident in the country.

<sup>6</sup> marriages of men resident in the country.

Sources: Eurostat, Council of Europe, US Census Bureau.