

Population figures for Europe in 2001

(1000 inhabitants)

COUNTRY/REGION	Population 1.1.2001	Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Net migration	Total increase	Population 1.1.2002
	(1000)						
European Union	378 036.6^e	4 010.6^e	3 606.8^e	403.7^e	1 160.3^e	1 564.0^e	379 600.7^e
Eurozone	303 910.4^e	3 184.5^e	2 850.2^e	334.3^e	964.6^e	1 298.9^e	305 209.3^e
Belgium	10 263.4	115.6 ^p	104.3 ^p	11.3 ^p	32.6 ^e	43.9 ^e	10 307.3 ^e
Denmark	5 349.2	65.5	58.5	7.0	12.2	19.1	5 368.4
Germany	82 259.5	730.0 ^p	821.0 ^p	-91.0 ^p	262.5 [*]	171.5 [*]	82 431.0 [*]
Greece	10 564.7 ^p	101.0 [*]	102.4 [*]	-1.4 [*]	35.0 ^e	33.6 ^e	10 598.3 ^e
Spain	40 121.7	407.1 [*]	351.1 [*]	56.0 [*]	231.7 [*]	287.7	40 409.3
France	59 037.2 ^p	774.8 ^p	528.0 ^p	246.8 ^p	60.0 ^p	306.8 ^p	59 344.0 ^p
Ireland	3 826.2 ^p	57.9 ^p	29.8 ^p	28.1 ^p	30.0 ^e	58.1 ^e	3 884.2 ^e
Italy	57 844.0	545.0 ^e	541.1 ^e	3.9 ^e	170.0 ^e	173.9 ^e	58 017.9 ^e
Luxembourg	441.3	5.5	3.7	1.7	3.3 ^e	5.1 ^e	446.4 ^e
Netherlands	15 987.1	203.1 ^p	140.3 ^p	62.9 ^p	50.3 ^p	113.2 ^p	16 100.3 ^p
Austria	8 121.3	75.5	74.8	0.7	18.0 ^e	18.7 ^e	8 140.0 ^e
Portugal	10 262.9	112.8	105.1	7.7	65.0 ^p	72.7 ^p	10 335.6 ^p
Finland	5 181.1	56.2	48.6	7.6	6.1	13.8	5 194.9
Sweden	8 882.8	91.5	93.8	-2.3	28.6	26.3	8 909.1
United Kingdom	59 894.2 [*]	669.1 ^p	604.4 ^p	64.7 ^p	155.0 [*]	219.7 [*]	60 113.9 [*]
<i>Other Council of Europe Member States</i>							
Albania	3 401.2 ¹	57.9 ²	16.7 ²	41.2 ²	:	:	:
Andorra	65.8	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	66.3
Armenia	3 800.0	32.1	24.0	8.1	-9.5	-1.4	3 798.6
Azerbaijan	8 081.0	110.4	45.3	65.1	-4.7	60.4	8 141.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	:	39.1 ²	29.4 ²	9.7 ²	:	:	:
Bulgaria	8 149.5	68.2 ^p	112.4 ^p	-44.2 ^p	-175.8 ^{3p}	-220.0 ^{3p}	7 929.5 ^p
Croatia	4 381.0 [*]	43.7 ^{1*}	50.2 ^{1*}	-6.5 ^{1*}	23.4 ^{1*}	16.9 ^{1*}	:
Cyprus	759.1	9.3 [*]	6.0 [*]	3.3 [*]	3.1 [*]	6.4 [*]	765.5 [*]
Czech Republic	10 295.3	90.7	107.8	-17.0	-8.6	-25.6	10 269.7 ^{4p}
Estonia	1 367.0	12.6	18.5	-5.9	0.2	-5.7	1 361.2
Georgia	4 945.6	40.4 ¹	41.3 ¹	-0.9 ¹	-154.0 ¹	-154.9 ¹	:
Hungary	10 200.0 ^{4p}	97.0 ^p	132.0 ^p	-35.0 ^p	14.0 ^p	-21.0 ^p	10 179.0 ^{4p}
Iceland	283.4	4.1 ^p	1.7 ^p	2.4 ^p	0.8 ^p	3.2	286.6
Latvia	2 366.1	19.7	33.0	-13.3	-1.4 ^p	-14.7 ^p	2 351.4 ^p
Liechtenstein	32.9 ^e	0.4 ^e	0.2 ^e	0.2 ^e	0.2 ^e	0.4 ^e	33.3 ^e
Lithuania	3 493.8 ^{4p}	31.5 ^p	40.4	-8.9 ^p	-2.6 ^p	-11.5 ^p	3 482.3 ^{4p}
Malta	391.4	3.9	2.9	0.9	2.3	3.2	394.6
Moldova	4 171.9	36.9 ¹	41.2 ¹	-4.3 ¹	-105.3 ¹	-109.6 ¹	:
Norway	4 503.4	56.7 ^p	44.2 ^p	12.5 ^p	8.1 ^p	20.6	4 524.1
Poland	38 644.2	368.2	363.2	5.0	-16.7	-11.8	38 632.5
Romania	22 430.5	220.4	259.6	-39.2	-4.9 ^e	-44.1 ^e	22 386.3 ^e
Russian Federation	144 819.1	1 308.6	2 251.8	-943.2	:	:	:
San Marino	26.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.2	28.2
Slovak Republic	5 378.8 ⁴	51.1	52.0	-0.8	1.0	0.2	5 379.0 ⁴
Slovenia	1 990.1	17.6 ^p	18.3 ^p	-0.8 ^p	4.7 ^p	3.9	1 994.0
Switzerland	7 204.1	73.5	61.3	12.2	42.2 ^p	54.5 ^p	7 258.5 ^p
the former Yug. Rep. of Macedonia	2 031.1	29.3 ¹	17.3 ¹	12.1 ¹	-2.5 ¹	9.5 ¹	:
Turkey	68 036.0 [*]	1 507.0 [*]	463.0 [*]	1 044.0 [*]	100.0 [*]	1 144.0 [*]	69 180.0 [*]
Ukraine	49 036.5	376.5	746.0	-369.5	:	:	:
<i>Council of Europe non-Member States with observer status</i>							
Belarus	9 990.4	91.7	140.3	-48.6	9.1	-39.5	9 950.9
Fed. Rep. of Yugoslavia	10 645.2 ^{5*}	131.4 ^{5*}	114.9 ^{5*}	16.6 ^{5*}	0.0 ^{5*}	16.6 ^{5*}	10 661.7 ^{5*}
<i>Other countries/regions</i>							
United States of America	276 810.8	3 948.4	2 419.1	1 529.3	970.6	2 499.9	279 310.7
Japan	126 660.8	1 272.8	1 057.3	215.5	-3.2	212.3	126 873.1
Other more developed countries	54 996.5	663.8	408.5	255.3	294.2	549.5	55 546.0
India	1 021 997.5	25 008.2	9 002.1	16 006.1	-85.4	15 920.7	1 037 918.2
China	1 267 471.9	20 306.1	8 580.8	11 725.4	-489.7	11 235.6	1 278 707.5
Other less developed countries	2 559 240.6	71 503.7	24 666.8	46 836.9	-997.3	45 839.7	2 605 080.3

p provisional data; * national estimate (including in small instances projections); e Eurostat estimate.

¹2000; ²1999; ³data refer to the period of eight years between the two latest censuses (04.12.1992 - 01.03.2000);

⁴based upon the latest National Population Census;⁵ does not include Kosovo and Metohija.

Sources: Eurostat, Council of Europe, US Bureau of the Census - International Program Center.

Gross rates of population change

COUNTRY/REGION	Natural increase			Net migration			Total increase		
	(per 1000 population)			(per 1000 population)			(per 1000 population)		
	1980	2000	2001	1980	2000	2001	1980	2000	2001
European Union	2.5	1.0^e	1.1^e	1.7	3.1^e	3.1^e	4.2	4.1^e	4.1^e
Eurozone	2.7	1.0^e	1.1^e	2.0	3.1^e	3.2^e	4.7	4.1^e	4.3^e
Belgium	1.1	1.1 ^p	1.1 ^e	-0.2	1.3 ^p	3.2 ^e	0.8	2.4	4.3 ^e
Denmark	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.1	1.9	2.3	0.4	3.6	3.6
Germany	-1.1	-0.9	-1.1 [*]	3.9	2.0	3.2 [*]	2.8	1.2	2.1 [*]
Greece	6.3	-0.2 [*]	-0.1 ^e	5.2	1.2 [*]	3.3 ^e	11.5	1.0 ^p	3.2 ^e
Spain	7.5	0.9 ^p	1.4 [*]	3.0	8.8 ^p	5.8 [*]	10.5	9.7	7.1
France	4.7	4.0 ^p	4.2 ^p	0.8	0.8 ^p	1.0 ^p	5.5	4.9 ^p	5.2 ^p
Ireland	11.9	6.1 ^p	7.3 ^e	-0.2	7.0 ^p	7.8 ^e	11.8	13.0 ^p	15.1 ^e
Italy	1.5	-0.3	0.1 ^e	0.1	3.1	2.9 ^e	1.6	2.8	3.0 ^e
Luxembourg	0.2	4.5	3.9 ^e	3.7	8.3	7.5 ^e	3.8	12.8	11.4 ^e
Netherlands	4.7	4.2	3.9 ^p	3.6	3.6	3.1 ^p	8.3	7.7	7.1 ^p
Austria	-0.2	0.2	0.1 ^e	1.2	2.1	2.2 ^e	1.0	2.3	2.3 ^e
Portugal	6.5	1.4	0.7 ^p	4.3	4.9	6.3 ^p	10.8	6.3	7.1 ^p
Finland	3.9	1.4	1.5	-0.5	0.5	1.2	3.4	1.9	2.7
Sweden	0.6	-0.3 [*]	-0.3 [*]	1.2	2.7 [*]	3.2 [*]	1.8	2.4 [*]	3.0 [*]
United Kingdom	1.6	1.2 [*]	1.1 [*]	-0.6	3.3 [*]	2.6 [*]	1.0	4.5 [*]	3.7 [*]
<i>Other Council of Europe Member States</i>									
Albania	20.1	12.2 ¹	:	:	-4.0 ¹	:	:	8.2 ¹	:
Andorra	11.6	7.4	8.2	102.7	-9.3	-0.8	114.2	-1.9	7.4
Armenia	17.2	2.7	2.1	-2.7	-3.6	-2.5	14.5	-0.9	-0.4
Azerbaijan	18.2	8.7	8.0	-3.2	-0.7	-0.6	15.0	8.1	7.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina	11.0	:	:	-16.4	:	:	-5.5	:	:
Bulgaria	3.4	-5.1	-5.5 ^p	0.0	0.0	-21.9 ^{2p}	3.4	-5.1	-27.4 ^{2p}
Croatia	3.9	-1.4 [*]	:	0.2	5.1 [*]	:	4.1	3.7 [*]	:
Cyprus	11.1	4.6 [*]	4.3 [*]	0.4	1.1 [*]	4.1 [*]	11.5	5.7 [*]	8.4 [*]
Czech Republic	1.8	-1.8	-1.7 ^p	-4.0	0.6	-0.8 ^p	-2.2	-1.1	-2.5 ^p
Estonia	2.7	-3.9	-4.3	4.1	0.3	0.1	6.8	-3.6	-4.2
Georgia	9.1	-0.2	:	-1.1	-30.7	:	8.0	-30.8	:
Hungary	0.3	-3.8	-3.4 ^p	-0.7	1.8	1.4 ^p	-0.4	-2.0	-2.1
Iceland	13.1	8.7	8.3 ^p	-2.7	6.7	3.0 ^p	10.4	15.3	11.3
Latvia	1.4	-5.0	-5.6 ^p	1.0	-0.8	-0.6 ^p	2.3	-5.8	-6.2 ^p
Liechtenstein	8.5	6.1 ^e	6.0 ^e	-31.8	7.3 ^e	7.2 ^e	-23.2	13.4 ^e	13.2 ^e
Lithuania	4.7	-1.3	-2.6 ^p	0.6	-0.3	-0.7 ^p	5.3	-1.6	-3.3 ^p
Malta	7.4	3.3	2.4	-19.1	3.4	5.9	-11.8	6.7	8.2
Moldova	9.8	-1.0	:	1.4	-24.9	:	11.1	-25.9	:
Norway	2.4	3.4	2.8 ^p	0.9	2.2	1.8 ^p	3.3	5.6	4.6
Poland	9.6	0.3	0.1	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	9.0	-0.2	-0.3
Romania	7.5	-0.9	-1.8 ^e	-0.8	-0.2	-0.2 ^e	6.7	-1.1	-2.0 ^e
Russian Federation	4.9	-6.6	:	0.4	1.5	:	5.3	-5.1	:
San Marino	3.4	3.8	4.4	70.2	7.9	40.1	73.6	11.7	44.5
Slovak Republic	8.9	0.4	-0.2	-2.3	0.3	0.2	6.6	0.7	0.0
Slovenia	5.8	-0.2	-0.4 ^p	2.9	1.4	2.4 ^p	8.7	1.2	2.0 ^p
Switzerland	2.3	2.2	1.7 ^p	2.7	3.3	5.8 ^p	5.0	5.5	7.5 ^p
the former Yug. Rep. of Macedonia	13.9	5.9 [*]	:	0.1	-1.2 [*]	:	14.0	4.7 [*]	:
Turkey	22.1	15.6	15.2	0.3	-1.3	1.5	22.4	14.3	16.7
Ukraine	3.5	-7.6	:	0.2	-0.9	:	3.6	-8.5	:
<i>Council of Europe non-Member States with observer status</i>									
Belarus	6.1	-4.1	-4.9	1.5	1.2	0.9	7.6	-2.9	-4.0
Fed. Rep. of Yugoslavia	8.6	0.7 ^{3*}	1.6 ^{3*}	6.2	0.0 ^{3*}	0.0 ^{3*}	14.9	0.7 ^{3*}	1.6 ^{3*}
<i>Other countries/regions</i>									
United States of America	7.5	5.5	5.5	3.6	3.4	3.5	11.1	8.9	9.0
Japan	7.6	1.8	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	7.8	1.8	1.7
Other more developed countries	:	4.8	4.6	:	5.4	5.3	:	10.2	9.9
India	21.2	15.9	15.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	21.2	15.8	15.5
China	:	9.4	9.2	:	-0.4	-0.4	:	9.0	8.8
Other less developed countries	:	18.5	18.1	:	-0.4	-0.4	:	18.1	17.8

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